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1927

TELEPHONES



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# TELEPHONES: 1927

## CHAPTER I.—INTRODUCTION

**General description.**—The census of telephones has been taken quinquennially since 1902, and statistics of telephones were compiled and published in connection with the decennial censuses of 1880 and 1890. This report presents the statistics for 1927, with comparative figures for earlier years. Preliminary summary statistics, subject to correction, were published in the form of a press announcement under date of May 27, 1929.

Each census has covered the public telephone systems or lines operated within the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions, during all or any part of the census year. Reports have not been required from certain private lines—for example, those used exclusively by railroads for dispatching and operating trains<sup>1</sup> and those connecting branches or departments of manufacturing or mercantile establishments, hotels, mines, lumber camps, etc.; nor were telephone lines operated by the Federal, State, or municipal governments covered by the canvass for 1922 and 1927.

**Period covered.**—The statistics for income and traffic relate to calendar years or to the business years most nearly conforming thereto. The statistics in regard to equipment relate to December 31 or the last day of the business year covered by the report of each company. The number of employees reported by the Bell System represents the average number of employees during the year instead of the number on June 30, 1927, since this average gives a more accurate representation of the number of persons engaged in the Bell telephone business in 1927. Moreover, this average figure is more consistent with the data on salaries and wages paid during the year.

Except for the Bell System for 1927, as noted above, the number of employees was reported for 1927 and 1922 as of June 30; for 1917, as of September 29; for 1912, as of September 16; and for 1907 and 1902, as an average for the year.

**Unit of enumeration ("system" or "line").**—So far as practicable, a report was obtained for each system or line operated under separate ownership. The terms "system" and "line" are sometimes used as synonymous, but in general the former is employed with reference to the aggregations of lines operated by the larger companies, whereas the latter is more commonly used to denote the small farmer or rural lines. A farmer or rural line may be merely an individual line connected with an exchange under different ownership, or it may be a party line without an exchange or connected with an exchange owned jointly with other lines or under independent ownership. In the tables which present statistics for only those companies reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more for 1927 and 1922 or of \$5,000 or more for earlier years, the term "system" is used; but where figures are given for both the large and the small companies, the operating units are referred to as "systems and lines."

**Collection of the data.**—In gathering the data for the telephone census two schedules have been employed, namely, a short form requiring only a brief report, used for the smaller systems and lines, and a longer form calling for more detailed information, used for the larger systems. From the short form the only substantially accurate information obtained prior to 1917 was that in regard

<sup>1</sup> Statistics in regard to train dispatching by telephone are given in the report on telegraphs.

to mileage of wire and number of telephones in use. At the censuses for 1917 and 1922, however, this form was lengthened so as to call for data on number of systems operating switchboards, number of calls originating with the system reporting, number of employees, male and female, salaries and wages, gross receipts, total assessments levied by mutual companies, and amount of investment. In addition, data on the number of central offices<sup>2</sup> (switchboards) and the number of telephones located in homes (residence telephones) were called for at the 1927 census. The longer form required, in addition to these items, detailed information in regard to equipment, traffic, and revenues for the year ended December 31 or for the fiscal year most nearly conforming to the calendar year.

The long-form schedules were filled out from the reports made to the Interstate Commerce Commission for practically all the telephone companies having incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1922, except that the data in regard to employees and salaries and wages were obtained by correspondence, as those reported to the commission in respect to these items did not meet the census requirements.

As the Interstate Commerce Commission no longer requires reports from companies having annual incomes of less than \$50,000, reports for all companies having annual incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1927, as well as returns for systems and lines to be reported on the short-form schedule, were obtained in part by correspondence and in part through a canvass by special agents of the Bureau of the Census.

**Change in classification according to income.**—At the census for 1922 the collection of detailed data on the long-form schedule was limited to those telephone systems having incomes of \$10,000 or more, whereas at former censuses such data were obtained from all systems having incomes of \$5,000 or more. This change was made in order to bring the census practice into conformity with that of the Interstate Commerce Commission, which, for 1922, required reports from only those telephone systems having annual incomes of \$10,000 or more. The same classification was employed for 1927. The resultant effect on the comparability of the statistics for 1922 with those for earlier years is inconsiderable, since the equipment, traffic, number of employees, etc., of the companies with incomes between \$5,000 and \$10,000 constitute but small proportions of the corresponding totals for all systems having incomes of \$5,000 or more. (See Table 7, p. 12.)

**Geographic divisions and States (Tables 2, 3, 4, 8-12, 19-22, and 29-33).**—At the censuses for 1927 and 1922 each system having an income of \$10,000 or more was requested to report separately wire mileage, number of telephones, number of central offices, and number of calls originating on its lines for each State in which it operated. In compiling the statistics for all such companies for 1927 and 1922 and for the Bell companies for preceding years, an exact presentation of these items by States has been made. For 1917 and earlier years, however, the statistics show, for the non-Bell companies with incomes of \$5,000 or more, for each State, the total equipment and the traffic reported by the companies operating wholly or mainly within the State. The differences between the actual equipment and traffic located or originating in a particular State and the equipment and traffic reported by the companies operating wholly or principally within that State were, however, very small, since the non-Bell companies did very little interstate business. The classes of companies which reported, for 1927 and 1922, annual incomes of less than \$10,000 and also those which reported less than \$5,000 at earlier censuses did not report separate figures for each State in which they operated; but naturally these small companies did even less interstate business than the non-Bell companies in the larger income classes.

<sup>2</sup> See "Equipment reported," p. 23.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY—ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1927

	All systems and lines	Bell System	ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES	
			Reporting an- nual incomes of \$10,000 or more	Reporting an- nual incomes of less than \$10,000
Number of systems and lines.....	60,148	25	1,343	58,780
Miles of wire <sup>1</sup> .....	63,836,182	56,810,036	5,458,210	1,558,936
Exchange.....	55,840,231	49,279,879	5,001,916	1,558,936
Toll.....	7,995,051	7,530,657	456,294	-----
Number of central offices.....	20,227	6,115	5,370	8,742
Number of telephones.....	18,522,767	13,720,056	2,986,439	1,810,272
Residence.....	12,128,617	8,332,814	2,165,987	1,629,816
Business.....	6,394,150	5,393,242	820,462	180,456
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>2</sup> .....	31,614,172,621	23,693,017,950	5,503,360,406	2,417,785,175
Exchange.....	30,527,181,724	22,752,021,612	5,357,374,937	2,417,785,175
Toll.....	1,080,990,897	940,906,338	146,094,559	-----
Number of employees.....	375,272	308,865	47,874	18,533
Male.....	131,802	107,710	17,253	6,839
Female.....	243,470	201,155	30,621	11,694
Salaries and wages.....	\$486,597,070	\$420,876,770	\$45,963,541	\$10,756,780
Revenue, operating <sup>3</sup> .....	\$1,023,573,567	\$894,690,173	\$102,212,579	\$26,661,815
Exchange.....	\$701,381,400	\$604,266,112	\$70,955,399	\$20,159,889
Toll.....	\$294,025,256	\$271,174,270	\$23,450,980	-----
Investment in plant and equipment.....	\$3,548,874,716	\$3,085,612,970	\$380,588,986	\$73,672,760
Per cent of total:				
Number of systems or lines.....	100.0	0.1	2.2	97.7
Miles of wire.....	100.0	89.0	8.6	2.4
Exchange.....	100.0	88.3	8.9	2.8
Toll.....	100.0	94.3	5.7	-----
Number of central offices.....	100.0	30.2	26.6	43.2
Number of telephones.....	100.0	74.1	16.1	9.8
Residence.....	100.0	68.7	17.9	13.4
Business.....	100.0	84.4	12.8	2.8
Number of originating calls.....	100.0	75.0	17.4	7.6
Exchange.....	100.0	74.5	17.6	7.9
Toll.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	-----
Number of employees.....	100.0	82.3	12.8	4.9
Male.....	100.0	81.7	13.1	5.2
Female.....	100.0	82.6	12.6	4.8
Salaries and wages.....	100.0	88.4	9.4	2.2
Revenue, operating.....	100.0	87.4	10.0	2.6
Exchange.....	100.0	86.2	11.0	2.8
Toll.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	-----
Investment in plant and equipment.....	100.0	86.9	11.0	2.1

<sup>1</sup> The distribution of miles of wire, overhead and underground, according to exchange and toll, is shown in Table 15.

<sup>2</sup> Total miles of wire. Distribution of wire as between exchange and toll not called for on the schedule used for this class of systems and lines; therefore, all wire treated as exchange wire.

<sup>3</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 24.

• Total number of calls. Distribution between exchange and toll calls not called for on the schedule used for this class of systems and lines; therefore, all calls treated as exchange calls.

<sup>4</sup> Includes \$20,937,754 representing miscellaneous operating revenues, and \$6,629,157, assessments levied by mutual companies.

<sup>5</sup> Total operating revenue. Distribution of operating revenue as between exchange and toll not called for on the schedule used for this class of systems and lines; therefore, all revenue treated as exchange revenue.

## CENSUS OF ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIES: 1927

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF SYSTEMS AND LINES, WIRE MILEAGE, AND NUMBER OF CENTRAL OFFICES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE		NUMBER OF SYSTEMS AND LINES				MILES OF WIRE <sup>1</sup>				NUMBER OF CENTRAL OFFICES			
		All other systems and lines;		Bell System		All other systems and lines		Bell System		All other systems and lines		Bell System	
Total	Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000 or more	Total	Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000 or more	Total	Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000 or more	Total	Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000	Total	Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000 or more	Total	Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000 or more	Total	
UNITED STATES	60,148	25	1,343	58,750	63,836	182	56,819,036	5,458,210	1,558,936	20,227	6,115	5,370	8,742
Geographic Divisions:													
New England	328	2	43	283	5,586,569	5,458,003	108,472	20,094	921	566	211	144	
Middle Atlantic	2,455	5	159	2,321	13,932,868	13,778,094	1,140,552	74,068	2,144	959	686	493	
East North Central	8,022	6	469	7,647	15,223,410	15,055,191	351,080	4,447	948	1,934	1,365	1,934	
West North Central	19,137	2	330	18,795	6,044,901	4,248,731	1,270,808	525,362	4,806	718	1,441	2,647	
South Atlantic	4,283	5	117	4,141	4,244,352	3,747,502	389,512	107,888	1,868	589	426	853	
East South Central	6,487	—	36	6,451	2,001,125	1,728,389	158,156	114,580	1,502	520	160	822	
West South Central	12,063	—	78	12,015	3,619,076	3,145,614	263,503	218,850	2,409	640	511	1,258	
Mountain	2,268	2	229	1,982	1,982,550	1,085,601	40,604	295	97	474	93	310	
Pacific	5,075	3	84	4,988	5,924,110	5,236,853	551,625	1,253	701	277	275	275	
New England:													
Maine	175	—	16	159	326,120	269,148	46,355	10,617	247	81	93	73	
New Hampshire	95	—	7	48	211,446	192,451	26,168	5,769	153	61	46	26	
Vermont	78	—	14	64	105,945	79,116	20,765	5,704	42	42	62	38	
Massachusetts	14	1	2	11	3,165,833	3,161,787	3,170	876	251	210	5	6	
Rhode Island	5	—	1	3	429,451	421,470	7,981	—	27	27	2	1	
Connecticut	—	—	—	1	1,348,072	1,344,001	4,003	—	68	89	85	3	
Middle Atlantic:													
New York	922	2	74	846	11,522,118	11,635,512	559,115	27,701	932	434	298	200	
New Jersey	74	1	12	61	3,012,159	2,884,552	25,259	1,908	211	163	35	13	
Pennsylvania	1,458	2	73	1,414	5,387,512	4,768,250	355,158	44,404	1,001	362	353	286	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio	1,016	2	125	889	3,683,605	3,113,873	451,257	63,345	1,024	223	428	373	
Indiana	1,431	1	102	1,328	1,583,005	1,072,251	416,913	85,531	90	298	475	475	
Illinois	2,992	1	114	2,877	5,688,146	5,213,718	382,708	92,720	1,205	265	457	542	
Michigan	1,510	1	95	1,476	2,067,217	2,780,346	128,122	35,749	557	145	236	236	
Wisconsin	1,073	1	95	977	1,361,837	1,161,071	146,161	63,657	112	112	237	308	

## TELEPHONES

West North Central:	
Minnesota.....	2,318
Iowa.....	4,809
Missouri.....	5,060
North Dakota.....	1
South Dakota.....	946
Nebraska.....	745
Kansas.....	1,778
	3,471
South Atlantic:	
Delaware.....	44
Maryland.....	175
District of Columbia.....	1
Virginia.....	695
West Virginia.....	411
North Carolina.....	1,128
South Carolina.....	646
Georgia.....	1,058
Florida.....	74
East South Central:	
Kentucky.....	2,351
Tennessee.....	2,251
Alabama.....	874
Mississippi.....	1,011
West South Central:	
Arkansas.....	2,210
Louisiana.....	939
Oklahoma.....	3,115
Texas.....	5,829
Mountain:	
Montana.....	430
Idaho.....	436
Wyoming.....	321
Colorado.....	749
New Mexico.....	175
Arizona.....	61
Utah.....	60
Nevada.....	52
Pacific:	
Washington.....	1,194
Oregon.....	1,268
California.....	2,613

The Bell System, however, operates in every State. The Bell System, however, operates in every State. The Bell System, however, operates in every State.

## CENSUS OF ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIES: 1927

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, CLASSIFIED AS RESIDENCE AND BUSINESS, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES,  
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	Residence	Business	NUMBER OF TELEPHONES				All other systems and lines			
				Bell System			Reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more	Residence	Business	Residence	Business
				Total	Residence	Business					
UNITED STATES	18,522,767	12,128,617	6,394,150	13,728,056	8,332,814	5,393,242	4,786,711	2,165,887	820,432	1,629,816	180,456
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England	1,033,714	515,217	1,453,469	953,799	464,670	495,422	55,553	18,757	19,362	1,730	
Middle Atlantic	2,639,227	1,938,894	2,980,241	2,013,477	1,741,868	6,7,970	320,906	187,614	9,945	9,945	
East North Central	4,589,751	3,175,391	3,177,733	1,013,477	1,164,276	1,411,958	772,185	211,101	388,101	388,101	
West North Central	2,594,081	1,983,234	623,547	1,158,441	777,339	381,102	1,435,640	563,576	161,158	622,019	622,019
South Atlantic	1,262,222	756,620	505,802	951,422	524,813	416,609	310,800	200,601	121,101	72,219	103,846
East South Central	644,270	446,784	197,456	442,609	222,444	161,655	200,601	49,475	22,766	114,865	13,355
West South Central	1,149,357	770,492	369,965	781,347	433,773	303,768	361,810	103,684	43,023	157,129	23,074
Mountain	456,188	281,062	165,136	391,510	240,550	150,950	64,688	17,418	8,576	33,154	5,610
Pacific	1,689,746	1,028,036	661,653	1,382,064	803,230	575,834	307,682	151,729	75,298	73,334	7,611
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine	131,367	95,708	35,659	88,437	61,530	26,907	42,630	24,264	7,884	9,914	888
New Hampshire	82,046	60,755	22,311	61,430	44,778	16,652	21,636	12,762	5,274	3,215	385
Vermont	80,738	45,828	14,955	37,168	26,629	10,539	23,625	13,900	3,998	5,299	428
Massachusetts	867,888	563,654	214,224	561,444	203,507	203,507	2,937	1,366	638	844	89
Rhode Island	114,944	75,246	38,698	112,958	74,854	38,014	2,076	1,892	684	—	—
Connecticut	290,873	191,523	99,350	288,015	189,564	99,051	2,258	1,869	299	—	90
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York	2,385,587	1,428,719	1,166,818	1,235,131	1,063,725	266,406	154,477	68,938	38,986	4,155	4,155
New Jersey	559,336	363,890	235,476	552,710	354,886	227,814	16,626	7,305	7,289	1,639	1,639
Pennsylvania	1,383,338	856,648	556,690	1,065,400	645,071	420,329	324,933	111,387	49,456	4,974	4,974
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio	1,122,026	791,195	330,910	748,874	686,437	373,162	242,065	57,951	66,624	87,113	6,522
Indiana	1,652,249	415,263	136,986	227,218	161,095	76,123	205,055	52,967	114,126	114,126	7,892
Illinois	1,682,650	1,115,737	369,933	1,293,340	795,475	497,885	382,350	206,156	61,349	10,719	10,719
Michigan	711,315	473,884	277,431	587,228	371,172	216,056	124,087	51,861	15,798	50,851	5,577
Wisconsin	518,401	379,381	139,100	321,093	213,268	107,755	197,388	56,048	23,036	71,015	8,269

TELEPHONES

WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota	123,494	195,402	132,523	62,879	292,209	188,165	49,248	93,429	11,367		
Iowa	110,763	227,555	165,515	62,040	128,453	36,089	19,738	160,765	12,641		
Missouri	191,922	414,683	267,734	156,949	243,263	69,639	19,438	138,651	15,635		
North Dakota	86,821	22,377	34,820	21,650	13,170	51,378	10,846	5,448	31,325	7,759	
South Dakota	107,641	85,559	21,865	15,098	6,797	85,776	40,824	29,667	3,251		
Nebraska	225,274	225,560	68,714	107,023	73,332	35,696	188,246	94,031	59,197	6,028	
Kansas	307,350	86,488	157,088	111,517	45,571	226,790	86,888	30,041	108,985	10,876	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware	117,701	11,200	28,306	17,215	11,181	505	-----	486	19		
Maryland	118,161	78,974	193,620	115,035	78,455	3,615	433	2,693	372		
District of Columbia	144,985	72,837	144,985	72,148	72,887	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Virginia	189,698	123,929	59,769	122,912	77,439	45,473	60,786	22,104	10,437	24,336	
West Virginia	145,677	101,883	44,794	103,885	65,109	38,776	42,792	10,165	3,149	26,600	
North Carolina	169,507	103,084	51,413	81,288	46,067	35,141	28,403	19,278	18,624	2,994	
South Carolina	64,616	40,029	24,587	44,922	26,008	18,914	19,694	5,660	3,616	8,361	
Georgia	173,410	107,276	66,134	136,723	79,093	57,630	36,687	10,423	4,883	17,750	
Florida	162,293	72,359	89,894	94,871	36,659	58,172	67,422	33,973	30,739	1,727	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky	161,562	61,173	139,655	94,517	45,156	83,082	24,250	11,670	42,756	4,367	
Tennessee	154,484	66,075	148,413	94,557	53,836	72,146	18,218	9,909	41,709	4,310	
Alabama	121,115	57,502	43,613	92,094	54,334	37,660	29,021	4,532	2,614	3,339	
Mississippi	79,861	53,236	26,625	63,449	38,936	24,513	16,412	2,475	573	11,825	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Louisiana	80,331	37,847	73,535	44,081	29,504	44,643	11,366	4,655	24,934	3,688	
Oklahoma	81,639	55,911	128,995	74,718	54,277	8,615	1,489	3,67	5,422	1,267	
Texas	195,801	83,111	184,698	116,462	68,295	94,214	18,616	7,508	60,723	7,367	
	421,651	192,906	400,319	248,568	151,731	214,338	71,213	30,493	95,880	10,732	
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana	37,218	22,020	48,057	28,352	19,705	11,181	2,132	1,146	6,673	1,169	
Idaho	54,822	37,540	17,232	23,780	12,696	18,346	6,445	3,892	7,306	694	
Wyoming	28,049	17,977	10,072	22,902	13,679	9,223	5,147	2,573	3,725	547	
Colorado	183,250	117,959	65,311	168,442	104,959	63,473	14,808	2,940	572	16,630	
New Mexico	33,194	18,646	14,548	8,701	10,212	7,623	3,745	2,565	232	2,181	
Arizona	63,106	40,764	22,322	17,638	17,677	13,061	2,556	607	835	462	
Nevada	12,959	8,079	4,880	8,336	4,717	3,619	4,623	2,964	990	1,398	
PACIFIC:											
Washington	193,109	105,734	227,756	136,220	91,586	71,353	33,035	10,905	24,120	3,203	
Oregon	185,171	119,966	65,215	185,055	80,458	34,627	16,427	8,965	23,081	1,593	
California	1,205,466	714,732	490,714	1,019,223	586,552	432,671	186,243	102,267	55,238	2,815	

TABLE 4.—NUMBER OF ORIGINATING CALLS,<sup>1</sup> THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE		NUMBER OF ORIGINATING CALLS DURING YEAR					
		Bell System			All other systems and lines		
		Total	Exchange	Toll	Total	Exchange	Toll
UNITED STATES—	31,614,172,621	30,527,181,724	1,068,980,897	23,693,017,950	22,752,021,612	940,986,338	7,921,154,671
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England	2,328,376,339	2,125,022,785	113,352,554	2,199,379,479	2,090,707,254	108,672,225	128,906,860
Middle Atlantic	6,908,063,149	6,433,505,496	474,537,653	5,878,339,167	5,427,960,632	450,978,525	1,036,123,652
East North Central	7,535,040,885	7,345,020,885	173,019,937	5,195,327,035	5,058,781,524	36,538,461	1,749,770,936
West North Central	4,577,326,232	4,407,747,887	72,018,737	2,357,731,412	2,305,722,638	51,037,755	2,191,544,719
South Atlantic	2,365,065,750	2,365,065,750	60,418,441	1,837,367,806	1,750,369,008	47,985,798	53,117,425
East South Central	1,566,893,745	1,514,137,682	22,586,682	1,213,525,532	1,195,126,031	1,010,401	923,252,213
West South Central	2,645,610,049	2,606,083,048	42,525,041	2,041,686,216	2,003,773,051	91,913,165	666,923,383
Pacific	2,871,237,522	2,763,624,269	16,715,283	2,342,624,488	2,261,841,544	15,578,220	153,932,650
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine	213,918,516	206,311,386	7,697,130	153,945,809	148,314,586	5,631,223	59,702,707
New Hampshire	117,174,777	111,102,637	5,272,240	81,261,630	83,303,445	3,938,235	30,161,697
Vermont	84,327,792	80,702,145	3,625,822	56,523,647	55,761,619	2,761,155	27,804,218
Massachusetts	1,332,889,331	1,274,032,679	59,956,712	1,328,650,571	1,265,593,523	59,797,283	5,285,340
Rhode Island	116,250,532	105,030,290	11,820,332	114,986,058	102,603,267	11,637,731	2,554,474
Connecticut	461,915,331	456,844,888	25,070,435	455,655,807	433,820,814	24,834,933	3,255,324
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New Jersey	3,935,324,778	3,694,054,784	241,479,994	3,516,556,662	3,285,984,375	230,572,287	418,973,116
Pennsylvania	2,195,833,166	2,057,443,494	101,389,732	758,025,359	627,414,195	130,611,174	15,681,846
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Ohio	1,957,967,733	1,927,017,031	30,950,722	1,297,639,655	1,275,000,736	21,738,899	660,328,068
Indiana	1,060,990,069	1,045,126,027	15,883,952	1,465,988,204	1,457,145,038	8,840,176	595,001,805
Illinois	2,571,340,336	2,485,192,572	86,147,814	1,953,415,412	1,881,083,102	72,382,310	4,691,551,370
Michigan	1,140,550,550	1,113,042,848	27,112,712	943,539,956	918,957,600	1,126,802,023	13,765,504
Wisconsin	837,587,114	794,642,407	12,944,707	534,692,828	525,748,008	8,944,280	2,025,887

<sup>1</sup> See page 1.<sup>2</sup> See page 2.

West North Central:		135,763,225
Minnesota--		135,763,225
Iowa--		161,182
Missouri--		216,630,800
North Dakota--		2,039,978
South Dakota--		38,110,775
Nebraska--		33,591,925
Kansas--		80,698,475
South Atlantic:		161,163,275
Maryland--		509,544,106
District of Columbia--		367,546,759
Virginia--		420,013,911
West Virginia--		11,107,665
North Carolina--		20,642,157
South Carolina--		2,072,956
Georgia--		1,021,770
Florida--		1,021,770
West South Central:		135,763,225
Arkansas--		1,744,870
Tennessee--		1,744,870
Alabama--		1,744,870
Mississippi--		1,744,870
West South Central:		135,763,225
Kentucky--		1,744,870
Tennessee--		1,744,870
Alabama--		1,744,870
Mississippi--		1,744,870
Mountain:		135,763,225
Montana--		1,744,870
Idaho--		1,744,870
Wyoming--		1,744,870
Colorado--		1,744,870
New Mexico--		1,744,870
Arizona--		1,744,870
Nevada--		1,744,870
Pacific:		135,763,225
Washington--		116,422,653
Oregon--		71,301,544
California--		340,820,837

See "Number of originating calls," "D. 24. Distribution between systems and lines; calls not called for on schedule used for this class of systems and lines; therefore all calls treated as "Exchange."

## CHAPTER II.—DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDUSTRY

This chapter presents, for the United States as a whole and for geographic divisions and States, comparative statistics for 1927 and earlier census years.

**Growth during 25 years.**—As already explained (see "Collection of the data," p. 1), the only substantially accurate information obtained prior to 1917 for the small systems and lines—those with incomes of less than \$5,000—was that in regard to mileage of wire and number of telephones in use. The following statement shows, for the several census years from 1902 to 1927, inclusive, the total wire mileage; the total number of telephones reported by all systems and lines, including those with incomes below \$5,000; and the number of telephones per 1,000 population (based on the estimates of population as of July 1 for each year).

CENSUS YEAR	Number of systems and lines	Miles of wire	NUMBER OF TELEPHONES	
			Total	Per 1,000 population
1927	60,148	63,830,182	18,522,707	156
1922	57,253	37,205,958	14,347,395	130
1917	53,234	28,827,188	11,716,520	115
1912	32,233	20,248,326	8,720,502	92
1907	22,071	12,900,364	6,118,578	70
1902	6,136	4,900,451	2,371,044	30

More detailed statistics for all systems and lines can be given, however, for the last two census years, as follows:

	1927	1922	Per cent of increase or decrease (-) 1922-1927
Number of systems and lines	60,148	57,253	5.1
Miles of wire	63,830,182	37,205,958	71.3
Exchange <sup>1</sup>	55,840,231	32,060,630	70.9
Toll	7,996,961	4,590,328	74.0
Number of central offices	20,227	10,200	5.0
Number of telephones	18,522,707	14,347,395	20.1
Residence	12,128,017	(*)	-----
Business	6,394,150	(*)	-----
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>2</sup>	31,014,172,021	24,647,500,800	28.3
Exchange <sup>1</sup>	30,527,181,724	23,081,633,051	27.3
Toll	1,080,090,807	665,927,200	63.2
Number of employees	375,272	312,015	20.3
Male	131,802	104,433	26.2
Female	243,470	207,582	17.3
Salaries and wages	\$480,507,070	\$352,025,570	37.9
Revenue, operating <sup>3</sup>	\$1,023,573,507	\$605,508,270	53.8
Exchange <sup>1</sup>	\$701,381,400	\$467,231,512	50.1
Toll	\$294,026,256	\$180,069,891	63.0
Investment in plant and equipment	\$3,548,874,710	\$2,205,183,150	60.9

<sup>1</sup> Figures include data for systems and lines reporting incomes of less than \$10,000. Separate data for exchange and for toll lines were not called for on the schedule used for this class of systems and lines, and therefore they have all been included under "Exchange."

<sup>2</sup> Includes 8,594 central offices of systems and lines reporting incomes of less than \$10,000. These figures represent the numbers of systems and lines reporting central offices. The actual numbers of central offices were probably slightly larger. The 1927 figures are the actual numbers of central offices operated.

<sup>3</sup> Not called for on schedule.

<sup>4</sup> See "Number of originating calls," p. 24.

<sup>5</sup> The statistics include, for 1927, \$20,037,745 for miscellaneous operating revenues and \$6,029,167 for assessments levied by mutual companies; and for 1922, \$10,831,731 for miscellaneous revenues and \$7,936,145 for assessments of mutual companies.

It will be seen from Table 5 below and Table 23, p. 30 that during the 25-year period from 1902 to 1927 the number of "originating calls" reported by the larger systems—those with incomes of \$5,000 or more in 1902 and those with incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1927—increased from somewhat more than 5,000,000,000, or 64 per capita, in 1902 to more than 29,000,000,000, or 246 per capita, in 1927.

**Effect of change in classification according to income.**—In order to bring out the effect of the change from \$5,000 to \$10,000 as the minimum income for companies from which detailed data were collected (see "Change in classification according to income," p. 2), Tables 6 and 7 have been prepared. As will be seen from a comparison of Tables 5 and 6, there are, with a few exceptions in the cases of comparatively unimportant items, no very great differences between the two sets of percentages covering the 5-year period 1917-1922. From Table 7 it appears that the systems with incomes of from \$5,000 to \$10,000 contributed only small proportions of the total traffic, equipment, employees, revenues, etc., reported by all companies having incomes of \$5,000 or more in 1917. For the group of non-Bell companies considered separately, the corresponding proportions were, of course, larger.

TABLE 5.—SUMMARY—SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1927 AND 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1890 TO 1917<sup>1</sup>

[For total number of systems and lines, total wire mileage, and total number of telephones see Table 25, p. 33]

	1927	1922	1917	1912
Number of systems .....	1,368	1,823	2,200	1,916
Miles of wire .....	62,277,246	35,602,083	27,298,026	19,019,391
Number of telephones .....	10,712,405	12,295,234	9,953,710	7,326,748
Number of central offices .....	11,485	10,666	12,294	11,515
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>2</sup> .....	20,106,387,446	21,901,387,070	19,809,061,085	13,735,658,245
Number of employees .....	356,739	200,333	244,490	183,361
Salaries and wages .....	\$475,840,320	\$341,537,822	\$169,655,066	\$96,040,541
Revenue, operating <sup>3</sup> .....	\$996,911,752	\$637,468,630	\$363,831,921	\$244,476,264
Investment in plant and equipment .....	\$3,475,201,056	\$2,129,773,760	\$1,435,912,142	\$1,081,433,227

  

	1907	1902 <sup>4</sup>	1890 <sup>5</sup>	PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)		
				1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Number of systems .....	1,036	4,151	53	3.4	-39.9	14.8
Miles of wire .....	11,921,960	4,850,486	240,412	75.4	30.1	43.5
Number of telephones .....	4,906,093	2,315,297	233,678	35.9	23.5	35.9
Number of central offices .....	10,613	10,361	1,241	7.7	-13.2	6.8
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>2</sup> .....	10,400,433,958	5,070,554,553	453,200,000	33.3	10.6	44.2
Number of employees .....	131,670	78,752	8,645	22.9	18.8	33.3
Salaries and wages .....	\$65,000,349	\$36,255,621	(9)	39.3	101.3	76.0
Revenue, operating <sup>3</sup> .....	\$176,104,302	\$81,590,769	\$16,404,583	56.4	75.2	48.8
Investment in plant and equipment .....	\$704,096,971	\$398,967,723	\$72,341,730	63.2	48.3	32.8

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Tables 6 and 7, p. 12.

<sup>2</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 24.

<sup>3</sup> Including assessments of mutual companies and miscellaneous operating revenues.

<sup>4</sup> Figures do not include data for "farmer or rural lines" but do include data for some systems with incomes of less than \$5,000.

<sup>5</sup> Partial enumeration only; figures not strictly comparable with those for later census years.

<sup>6</sup> Not reported.

Comparability of statistics for 1890 and 1902 with those for later years (Tables 5 and 13).—The statistics for 1902 exclude data for the "farmer or rural" lines but include figures for all commercial and mutual systems which operated switchboards, regardless of the amounts of their annual income. In the original compilation of the data for 1907 the same practice was followed. At the census for 1912, however, detailed data were not collected from companies reporting incomes of less than \$5,000; and, in order to obtain exact comparability between the statistics for 1912 and those for 1907, the figures for 1907 were revised so as to exclude data for all systems reporting incomes of less than \$5,000. It was impossible, however, to make a similar revision of the statistics for 1902, the original returns for that year having been destroyed. The returns for 1890 were incomplete. Thus the statistics for the years prior to 1907 are not strictly comparable with those for 1907 and subsequent years.

TABLE 6.—SUMMARY—SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE: 1922 AND 1917

[The statistics for 1917, previously published for systems and lines having annual incomes of \$5,000 or more, have been revised by deducting data for systems reporting incomes between \$5,000 and \$10,000.]

	1922	1917	Per cent of increase
Number of systems.....	1,323	1,118	18.3
Miles of wire.....	85,502,088	20,878,320	32.1
Number of telephones.....	12,295,234	8,493,543	20.5
Number of central offices.....	10,606	10,000	.6
Number of calls originating with systems reporting 1.....	21,001,387,070	10,153,056,280	14.3
Number of employees.....	290,333	237,309	22.4
Salaries and wages.....	\$341,537,822	\$160,372,804	105.3
Revenue, operating 2.....	\$637,403,030	\$550,186,842	79.0
Investment in plant and equipment.....	\$2,120,773,700	\$1,414,608,400	50.5

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 24.

<sup>2</sup> The statistics include figures for miscellaneous operating revenues and assessments, as follows: For 1922, \$10,831,781; for 1917, \$3,034,798.

TABLE 7.—SUMMARY—ALL SYSTEMS REPORTING INCOMES OF \$5,000 OR MORE; SUCH SYSTEMS EXCLUSIVELY OF THE BELL SYSTEM; AND ALL SYSTEMS REPORTING INCOMES FROM \$5,000 TO \$10,000; WITH PERCENTAGES: 1917

[See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2]

	A All systems with incomes of \$5,000 or more	B Non-Bell systems with incomes of \$5,000 or more	C All systems with incomes from \$5,000 to \$10,000	Per cent C forms of A	Per cent C forms of B
Number of systems and lines.....	2,200	2,055	1,082	49.2	52.0
Miles of wire.....	27,208,020	4,104,808	410,700	1.5	10.1
Number of telephones.....	9,068,710	2,026,852	460,167	4.6	17.5
Number of central offices.....	12,294	6,006	1,088	13.7	28.1
Number of calls originating with systems reporting 1.....	19,809,001,085	5,211,403,216	650,005,806	3.3	12.6
Number of employees.....	244,490	46,700	7,181	2.9	15.7
Salaries and wages.....	\$160,055,006	\$24,740,100	\$3,282,202	1.9	13.2
Revenue, operating 2.....	\$303,831,921	\$50,908,074	\$7,045,070	2.1	12.7
Investment in plant and equipment.....	\$1,435,012,142	\$205,272,476	\$21,213,082	1.5	7.2

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 24.

<sup>2</sup> Including miscellaneous operating revenues and assessments levied by mutual companies.

TABLE 8.—NUMBER OF SYSTEMS AND LINES,<sup>1</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>2</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1912 TO 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL				REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF <sup>2</sup>							
					\$10,000 or more		\$5,000 or more		Less than \$10,000		Less than \$5,000	
	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927	1922	1917	1912
UNITED STATES	60,148	57,253	53,234	32,233	1,368	1,323	2,200	1,916	53,780	55,930	51,034	30,317
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England	328	331	384	377	45	39	54	49	283	292	330	328
Middle Atlantic	2,485	2,652	2,809	2,319	164	144	233	201	2,321	2,508	2,576	2,118
East North Central	8,022	7,080	7,705	4,960	475	465	739	664	7,547	8,601	8,966	4,296
West North Central	10,127	17,110	17,489	10,679	332	339	655	551	12,795	16,771	16,827	10,128
South Atlantic	4,263	4,577	4,189	2,717	122	94	187	110	4,141	4,483	4,052	2,607
East South Central	6,487	6,816	4,900	3,006	36	48	72	78	6,451	6,768	4,828	2,028
West South Central	12,093	11,687	10,214	5,851	78	86	155	134	12,015	11,601	10,080	5,717
Mountain	2,208	2,176	1,560	972	29	29	50	35	2,239	2,147	1,510	987
Pacific	5,075	4,838	3,960	1,352	87	70	104	94	4,988	4,759	3,856	1,258
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	173	178	204	173	16	14	18	16	159	164	186	157
New Hampshire	55	50	60	70	7	5	9	8	48	45	51	62
Vermont	78	76	91	56	14	12	16	14	64	64	75	81
Massachusetts	14	18	19	30	3	4	6	5	11	14	13	25
Rhode Island	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2				
Connecticut	5	8	9	7	4	3	4	4	1	5	5	3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	922	984	1,091	879	76	60	111	101	846	915	980	778
New Jersey	74	90	104	103	13	8	13	14	61	82	91	90
Pennsylvania	1,480	1,578	1,614	1,330	75	67	100	86	1,414	1,511	1,505	1,250
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	1,016	906	944	775	127	135	195	203	889	861	749	572
Indiana	1,431	1,482	1,075	1,098	108	102	163	151	1,328	1,350	1,612	947
Illinois	2,002	2,095	2,637	1,256	115	119	198	165	2,877	1,976	2,439	1,091
Michigan	1,510	1,387	1,358	1,028	34	32	60	53	1,476	1,355	1,298	975
Wisconsin	1,073	1,136	1,091	808	96	77	123	92	977	1,059	988	711
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	2,318	2,013	2,089	1,372	67	61	102	77	2,251	1,952	1,987	1,295
Iowa	4,800	4,897	5,223	3,444	85	94	162	146	4,724	4,803	5,071	3,298
Missouri	5,000	3,090	4,740	2,301	58	50	113	89	5,002	3,031	4,633	2,212
North Dakota	940	672	746	372	15	20	41	29	931	652	705	343
South Dakota	745	711	681	467	15	18	41	31	730	693	620	436
Nebraska	1,778	1,562	1,402	876	39	33	81	79	1,739	1,529	1,321	797
Kansas	3,471	3,265	2,616	1,847	53	54	126	100	3,418	3,211	2,490	1,747
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	44	42	48	51	(1)	1	1	1	44	41	47	50
Maryland	175	198	180	153	2	1	1	4	173	167	168	149
District of Columbia	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)				
Virginia	695	753	683	337	26	15	26	19	689	738	657	318
West Virginia	411	366	383	208	11	5	10	13	400	361	373	285
North Carolina	1,128	1,108	1,030	625	33	25	30	22	1,085	1,081	1,009	603
South Carolina	646	709	538	363	13	10	10	9	638	789	528	384
Georgia	1,089	1,216	1,207	776	24	21	38	25	1,085	1,195	1,169	751
Florida	74	126	122	84	12	15	21	17	62	111	101	67
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	2,351	2,343	1,600	993	29	34	42	47	2,331	2,309	1,558	946
Tennessee	2,251	2,600	1,416	1,076	5	6	13	15	2,246	2,684	1,403	1,061
Alabama	874	881	945	484	10	6	12	8	884	875	933	476
Mississippi	1,011	902	839	453	1	2	5	8	1,010	900	934	445
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	2,210	2,400	1,965	1,042	14	13	24	19	2,196	2,393	1,041	1,023
Louisiana	839	440	1,445	183	3	2	5	3	936	438	440	180
Oklahoma	3,115	3,038	2,617	1,363	15	20	38	27	3,100	3,018	2,579	1,336
Texas	5,829	6,805	5,217	3,203	46	51	88	85	5,783	5,754	5,129	3,178
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	430	425	283	155	3	2	7	11	427	423	276	144
Idaho	436	346	337	202	3	4	7	5	433	342	330	197
Wyoming	321	251	172	126	1	—	3	—	320	251	169	125
Colorado	743	841	503	320	4	5	6	5	739	838	497	315
New Mexico	175	164	114	65	—	2	6	2	175	162	108	63
Arizona	51	59	49	35	4	4	5	2	47	55	44	33
Utah	60	65	62	45	0	5	7	3	54	60	55	42
Nevada	52	25	40	26	8	7	9	7	44	18	31	18
PACIFIC:												
Washington	1,194	1,084	1,094	363	25	23	26	29	1,169	1,061	1,068	334
Oregon	1,268	1,325	958	323	14	17	27	20	1,254	1,308	931	303
California	2,613	2,420	1,908	668	48	39	51	45	2,565	2,390	1,857	621

<sup>1</sup> Systems operating in more than one State have been assigned to the State in which their operating headquarters are located.

<sup>2</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

<sup>3</sup> System operating in District of Columbia treated as part of Maryland system.

TABLE 9.—MILES OF WIRE, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY INCOME GROUPS,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1912 TO 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL						\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	Less than \$5,000
	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927	1922				
	28,827,188	20,248,326	62,277,246	25,502,053	27,298,026	19,019,391				
UNITED STATES	37,265,958	28,827,188	62,277,246	25,502,053	27,298,026	19,019,391	1,588,936	1,762,975	1,528,162	1,228,935
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England	5,588,569	3,346,608	2,833,580	1,545,252	5,566,475	3,323,627	2,365,292	1,528,273	20,094	18,288
Middle Atlantic	10,992,659	10,918,580	7,338,055	5,035,019	10,918,626	10,707,160	7,246,573	4,945,078	111,452	91,452
East North Central	16,225,410	8,752,146	7,134,419	4,645,218	14,872,380	5,354,749	3,931,043	2,801,515	335,904	291,802
West North Central	6,044,901	4,487,007	3,694,372	2,932,578	5,519,539	3,450,826	2,530,833	555,964	483,546	401,745
South Atlantic	4,244,832	2,448,357	1,736,286	1,211,453	4,137,014	2,308,556	1,608,351	1,016,144	107,838	140,001
East South Central	2,001,125	1,248,559	1,107,025	977,694	1,886,545	932,613	806,912	580,580	128,188	124,412
West South Central	3,619,976	2,145,789	1,912,756	1,312,653	3,401,117	1,911,177	1,636,362	1,352,823	210,859	226,162
Mountain	1,198,550	927,652	725,512	558,450	1,139,205	859,059	632,952	525,976	53,573	52,474
Pacific	5,924,110	3,076,750	2,558,183	2,120,104	5,828,255	2,977,169	2,070,936	955,825	50,839	49,168
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	326,120	210,707	176,983	141,687	315,503	199,732	163,633	132,127	10,617	10,975
New Hampshire	211,448	134,326	110,691	75,917	208,679	130,597	107,588	72,330	2,769	3,279
Vermont	105,645	78,801	67,255	54,756	99,881	67,205	61,510	48,387	6,764	6,768
Massachusetts	3,165,833	1,948,091	1,358,251	863,426	3,164,957	1,907,195	1,352,995	861,107	876	895
Rhode Island	429,451	213,713	161,075	102,956	429,451	215,113	161,075	102,956	305,396	68
Connecticut	1,345,072	800,780	514,225	306,560	1,348,094	800,185	514,091	305,396	355	134
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	11,392,418	6,121,666	4,154,657	2,790,050	11,564,627	6,083,246	4,118,929	2,758,332	38,450	35,728
New Jersey	3,012,459	1,523,354	1,002,075	644,954	3,012,591	1,520,457	959,352	542,190	2,282	2,183
Pennsylvania	5,385,812	3,173,530	2,181,323	1,399,975	5,343,408	3,103,457	2,128,382	1,545,336	44,404	70,073
East North Central:										
Ohio	2,415,187	1,906,655	1,161,082	3,595,160	2,344,614	1,849,165	1,109,216	63,245	70,573	57,470
Indiana	1,658,005	1,058,314	667,539	1,589,104	977,123	857,579	602,740	65,811	81,191	75,682
Illinois	5,688,146	3,060,595	2,664,910	1,689,074	5,396,426	2,959,680	2,478,571	1,608,428	91,720	100,905
Michigan	2,967,217	1,390,645	1,072,651	728,184	2,918,408	1,332,920	1,024,710	659,671	45,449	58,025
Wisconsin	1,335,557	838,105	655,962	399,089	1,273,132	740,202	590,690	343,361	78,405	97,903
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	1,422,716	1,147,278	1,053,989	653,479	1,321,482	1,053,015	985,128	597,883	101,224	94,263
Iowa	980,226	757,600	565,513	401,101	887,452	657,735	418,672	92,744	99,505	94,429
Missouri	1,988,764	1,247,503	1,119,048	874,334	1,335,418	1,132,081	1,063,439	779,712	115,442	113,909
North Dakota	140,923	124,873	105,820	76,174	103,143	75,805	58,512	37,780	36,513	46,646
South Dakota	154,601	108,414	104,208	73,921	124,771	75,675	55,164	29,830	32,739	26,024

## TELEPHONES

Nebraska-----	606,425	514,374	448,807	393,310	544,345	444,908	395,685	340,646	62,080	60,466	50,122	43,672
Kansas-----	771,246	886,985	446,357	355,250	672,988	473,805	314,636	326,204	352,077	225,476	2,850	3,585
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware-----	118,539	93,801	76,196	48,632	228,744	933,503	546,152	314,636	126,279	23,517	27,974	23,127
Maryland-----	938,353	540,089	354,588	162,279	546,152	351,119	161,156	245,422	142,023	24,845	23,702	19,113
District of Columbia-----	540,152	314,636	271,549	179,357	59,709	155,655	201,884	94,397	20,498	28,726	18,567	18,573
Virginia-----	615,286	379,083	170,730	112,954	320,401	109,110	389,763	165,876	115,622	22,692	33,716	10,932
West Virginia-----	349,899	226,730	148,348	97,916	126,254	136,673	110,910	65,932	62,781	13,005	15,374	26,680
North Carolina-----	302,455	199,544	131,987	131,949	206,591	317,596	363,636	238,273	185,737	21,155	27,316	20,844
South Carolina-----	171,673	126,254	126,254	126,254	214,273	125,805	125,805	125,805	125,805	6,441	6,192	5,423
Georgia-----	538,751	380,352	380,352	380,352	131,987	54,300	578,064	48,877	3,675			
Florida-----	581,739											
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky-----	722,120	467,781	386,107	352,544	681,738	425,675	345,946	324,212	40,382	42,106	37,161	28,322
Tennessee-----	642,096	389,932	368,678	287,685	597,626	347,479	320,398	296,699	44,470	52,906	48,080	30,726
Alabama-----	421,927	229,934	152,840	152,840	404,479	213,901	185,039	140,123	17,448	16,183	21,406	12,726
Mississippi-----	214,982	150,912	145,665	164,616	206,355	202,702	132,871	127,950	175,618	12,280	18,041	17,675
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas-----	318,368	219,398	170,105	141,014	263,310	186,329	142,508	119,765	25,558	33,069	27,597	21,249
Oklahoma-----	360,202	256,372	196,917	138,905	512,655	248,749	189,708	135,248	1,607	7,223	7,200	3,657
Louisiana-----	655,102	424,005	334,533	221,175	602,174	305,834	281,733	170,055	52,928	55,171	52,780	41,192
Texas-----	2,085,744	1,249,014	1,211,201	821,459	1,960,518	1,107,265	1,072,538	727,755	124,766	141,479	138,605	93,704
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana-----	135,556	120,725	94,666	54,259	123,600	107,339	85,745	47,172	11,926	13,386	8,921	7,087
Idaho-----	111,940	106,027	81,745	58,205	103,190	96,522	74,011	52,394	8,730	8,905	7,734	5,811
Wyoming-----	60,622	50,233	30,435	20,365	52,308	42,956	24,938	15,634	8,314	7,267	5,497	4,734
Colorado-----	559,873	412,816	312,326	261,887	541,118	385,173	301,756	24,588	18,460	17,643	10,570	7,899
New Mexico-----	37,428	37,428	31,963	22,402	45,812	31,898	27,874	20,418	9,933	5,620	4,089	2,074
Arizona-----	89,305	55,518	39,455	18,621	86,182	33,152	38,289	17,193	3,123	2,366	1,156	1,428
Utah-----	167,303	129,193	120,638	112,726	165,203	126,127	118,288	109,678	2,190	3,066	2,650	3,048
Nevada-----	26,146	16,732	13,984	9,792	25,657	16,012	13,039	8,899	1,589	720	945	893
PACIFIC:												
Washington-----	739,138	533,515	429,718	487,079	710,709	505,005	403,414	470,350	28,420	28,510	26,304	16,729
Oregon-----	480,820	388,342	275,191	468,559	311,554	272,481	4,651,007	2,130,550	1,817,407	1,342,863	43,145	20,788
California-----	4,694,152	2,174,883	1,848,274	1,360,544	1,360,544	4,651,007	2,130,550	1,817,407	1,342,863	44,343	30,867	17,676

1 See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY INCOME GROUPS,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1912 TO 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF 1—											
	\$10,000 or more			\$5,000 or more		Less than \$10,000		Less than \$5,000				
	1927	1922	1917	1912	1917	1922	1917					
UNITED STATES	18,522,767	14,247,395	11,716,320	8,729,582	16,712,495	12,295,234	9,953,710	7,326,748	1,810,272	2,052,161	1,762,810	1,402,844
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England	1,548,931	1,223,497	878,354	625,488	1,197,433	855,635	600,207	21,152	26,064	21,152	21,631	25,281
Middle Atlantic	4,388,211	3,249,710	2,444,205	1,782,145	3,112,921	2,332,774	1,675,681	98,450	134,679	111,431	106,454	106,454
East North Central	4,389,751	3,638,101	3,153,989	2,378,257	4,161,039	3,179,335	2,745,921	2,050,802	1,500,091	1,000,359	1,228,712	413,068
South Atlantic	2,394,061	2,315,986	2,118,735	1,621,523	1,988,505	1,597,239	1,504,704	1,428,211	1,028,211	685,576	718,757	357,445
East South Central	1,262,222	937,324	739,631	531,402	1,144,802	791,707	604,704	125,420	145,617	145,617	145,617	512,164
West South Central	644,270	521,120	436,853	337,282	515,850	378,996	308,636	201,934	125,420	125,420	125,420	103,001
Pacific	1,149,357	832,157	740,904	548,102	909,254	632,832	504,920	33,022	210,103	127,217	127,217	75,958
Maine	496,188	385,730	301,632	226,632	417,304	344,443	277,893	204,505	141,244	125,075	125,075	115,080
New Hampshire	1,639,746	1,148,760	891,122	683,731	1,609,001	1,059,508	821,104	639,564	580,745	583,452	70,018	44,167
Vermont	83,066	65,574	52,534	40,017	78,111	64,906	49,536	36,652	31,495	31,495	31,495	31,495
Massachusetts	69,738	54,330	47,988	40,142	55,066	46,182	40,611	32,727	5,727	8,345	8,345	7,357
Rhode Island	897,888	637,700	475,231	329,982	866,955	686,731	474,427	325,503	933	959	959	804
Connecticut	114,944	92,766	64,726	41,664	114,944	92,766	64,726	41,664	104,302	90	90	90
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	2,395,337	1,730,553	1,335,055	970,449	2,552,546	1,722,653	1,283,892	923,136	42,991	57,910	51,253	47,313
New Jersey	559,336	332,496	254,444	185,632	537,304	379,316	251,519	182,410	2,032	4,193	4,193	3,965
Pennsylvania	1,393,335	1,055,651	854,706	626,084	1,385,911	1,010,955	791,483	570,125	54,227	74,636	51,233	55,988
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	1,122,035	982,587	845,649	631,206	1,045,590	874,133	774,122	567,573	73,146	88,704	71,527	63,633
Indiana	552,249	503,726	453,992	354,550	457,240	358,100	366,928	274,291	95,669	119,625	92,664	80,259
Illinois	1,635,660	1,233,449	1,070,987	807,253	1,445,616	952,954	704,220	124,845	127,833	118,033	103,033	103,033
Michigan	771,315	585,140	434,986	326,074	654,845	526,074	390,200	125,154	125,201	125,201	125,201	104,920
Wisconsin	518,461	429,949	349,223	250,174	439,177	324,747	271,174	186,554	79,284	105,303	77,516	63,620
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	487,611	424,777	405,222	272,359	332,815	329,542	325,977	208,340	104,736	95,235	82,245	64,019
Iowa	565,583	-533,347	489,382	330,294	392,127	346,850	320,757	242,913	172,406	186,407	165,670	137,321
Missouri	637,946	550,850	511,246	404,150	503,660	392,792	365,463	285,472	154,586	145,188	145,188	118,078
North Dakota	86,193	77,556	75,349	51,241	51,114	45,558	41,633	32,915	23,054	23,054	23,054	21,766

## TELEPHONES

South Dakota.....	107,641	101,555	65,835	74,723	59,905	53,237	39,299	32,918	41,450	30,709	26,559
Nebraska.....	295,274	273,500	248,247	201,689	230,049	206,144	195,942	186,102	186,102	65,225	52,325
Kansas.....	338,378	354,251	298,273	245,932	274,017	212,388	143,751	119,861	141,863	112,171	102,181
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>											
Delaware.....	28,901	22,534	22,229	15,842	23,386	22,972	21,626	15,210	505	562	632
Maryland.....	197,135	153,730	118,337	84,801	194,070	150,286	115,154	81,886	3,065	3,482	3,243
District of Columbia.....	144,955	102,231	70,751	45,603	144,955	102,231	70,751	46,403	23,245	34,865	25,583
Virginia.....	183,688	155,450	119,537	76,652	155,453	120,627	93,704	55,918	23,478	30,700	25,518
West Virginia.....	146,877	116,081	99,530	80,251	117,189	85,331	66,021	56,033	30,985	30,377	23,375
North Carolina.....	160,507	116,129	91,928	65,152	133,889	85,161	61,551	41,177	24,571	12,573	8,368
South Carolina.....	64,616	54,075	43,716	33,239	54,195	41,505	31,835	24,571	10,418	11,881	17,572
Georgia.....	173,410	135,334	124,479	96,456	152,029	110,347	99,654	78,864	21,351	25,957	24,925
Florida.....	162,293	79,687	49,011	32,426	159,533	73,185	44,408	21,889	2,710	6,472	4,827
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Kentucky.....	222,735	201,545	162,843	130,751	175,573	150,373	121,324	100,174	47,162	51,172	41,519
Tennessee.....	220,659	171,413	140,669	104,353	174,540	118,992	96,357	78,717	46,019	52,421	44,312
Alabama.....	121,115	84,401	76,638	56,292	99,240	64,820	53,000	44,144	22,875	19,531	23,636
Mississippi.....	79,861	63,761	56,648	45,896	66,497	45,811	38,955	38,269	13,364	17,950	17,693
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Arkansas.....	118,178	99,490	87,872	68,303	89,556	66,735	56,072	45,743	23,022	32,705	21,800
Louisiana.....	137,610	87,354	63,890	46,602	130,851	81,071	57,809	45,906	6,759	6,235	6,024
Oklahoma.....	278,912	222,880	176,941	116,217	210,822	148,602	105,722	65,216	68,090	74,287	71,763
Texas.....	614,657	462,424	411,407	311,980	508,025	335,894	285,916	232,158	106,632	126,530	125,491
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>											
Montana.....	59,238	55,115	51,409	35,537	51,396	46,666	45,067	31,188	7,842	8,449	6,342
Idaho.....	54,822	48,745	37,204	29,454	46,823	40,442	30,126	29,475	7,999	8,303	5,978
Wyoming.....	28,049	24,949	15,774	9,946	23,777	20,846	12,624	7,471	4,272	4,103	3,150
Colorado.....	183,250	150,652	114,364	90,397	171,354	138,513	107,160	85,886	11,896	12,159	12,159
New Mexico.....	21,550	18,312	15,314	10,346	18,613	14,357	13,124	9,647	2,967	2,995	2,190
Arizona.....	35,194	24,363	18,225	11,224	32,138	25,318	17,394	10,128	1,064	1,035	1,066
Utah.....	63,106	63,261	46,621	34,064	61,111	50,448	44,087	32,018	1,995	2,813	2,634
Nevada.....	12,939	10,313	8,716	5,084	12,290	9,853	8,311	5,295	669	440	405
<b>PACIFIC:</b>											
Washington.....	299,109	228,275	188,407	150,016	271,786	207,431	162,754	134,040	27,323	30,944	25,653
Oregon.....	135,171	146,847	125,660	98,713	160,497	118,455	103,123	84,923	24,674	25,392	22,637
California.....	1,205,466	763,688	677,055	454,002	1,176,718	733,922	594,727	420,601	28,748	29,716	13,401

1 See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

TABLE II.—PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN MILES OF WIRE AND IN NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 5-YEAR AND 10-YEAR PERIODS, 1917 TO 1927

MILES OF WIRE FOR SYSTEMS AND LINES—										NUMBER OF TELEPHONES FOR SYSTEMS AND LINES—											
DIVISION AND STATE		Total					Reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more for 1927 and 1922, and of \$5,000 or more for 1917					Total					Reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more for 1927 and 1922, and of \$5,000 or more for 1917				
		1917-1922	1917-1927	1917-1927	1917-1922	1917-1927	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922	1917-1922			
134.4	66.9	40.4	135.3	67.5	40.5	9.9	-12.6	25.7	76.3	26.6	39.3	78.3	27.6	39.8	-2.5	-10.8	-2.5	-10.8			
172.5	84.8	47.4	174.9	86.0	47.8	-19.0	-33.5	21.8	57.7	41.2	32.0	92.4	44.2	32.4	-10.8	-27.3	22.8	20.1			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																					
West, North Central	113.3	34.7	22.8	178.0	22.8	8.5	-14.5	21.6	45.3	24.3	10.9	51.5	27.1	16.6	3.8	-16.6	24.4	16.0			
West, North Central	113.3	34.7	14.0	59.9	40.4	13.9	8.6	-5.5	15.0	22.4	12.0	9.3	27.7	16.5	10.6	-4.6	-10.4	16.0			
West, North Central	113.3	34.7	14.0	59.9	40.4	13.9	-15.0	-23.0	10.3	70.7	34.7	89.3	44.6	30.9	-13.0	-19.4	10.9				
South Atlantic	144.6	31.1	73.0	79.2	43.6	-7.9	-10.0	3.0	47.7	23.6	19.3	66.6	35.8	22.7	-9.0	-12.4	10.9				
East, South Central	80.8	60.3	12.8	92.0	68.4	14.0	-6.8	-11.3	5.0	55.3	31.8	17.9	86.0	48.5	25.2	-12.4	2.0				
West, South Central	89.3	68.5	12.3	102.1	78.4	12.3	-6.8	-11.3	5.0	42.6	18.3	25.4	50.2	21.2	28.9	-30.1	-6.3				
Pacific	66.2	29.2	27.9	66.6	31.1	27.1	-1.2	-1.2	40.9	48.3	18.3	56.2	50.2	21.2	-38.9	38.9	38.9				
Pacific	132.0	92.5	20.6	135.7	95.8	20.4	18.5	-3.8	23.3	39.6	47.1	23.9	56.0	51.8	29.1	-9.2	27.0				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																					
New England	84.3	54.8	19.1	87.1	53.0	18.4	27.1	-3.3	31.4	48.9	15.5	23.9	54.4	18.4	30.3	6.8	-9.5	18.0			
Maine	91.0	57.4	21.4	94.0	59.8	21.4	-10.8	-25.7	20.2	53.1	20.6	31.1	60.4	22.4	31.0	20.1	-9.2	32.3			
New Hampshire	56.8	33.7	17.3	62.4	38.3	17.4	-1.4	-14.8	15.8	26.7	11.5	13.7	35.6	19.2	13.7	-22.2	-31.4	13.5			
Vermont	133.9	65.9	41.1	134.0	65.9	41.0	-2.3	-2.3	4.7	82.6	44.7	82.7	26.2	44.7	16.0	-3.7	-3.7	20.5			
Massachusetts	166.6	100.9	32.7	166.6	100.9	32.7	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	77.6	23.9	43.3	77.6	23.9	43.3	-3.7	-3.7	20.5			
Rhode Island	162.2	68.3	55.7	162.2	68.3	55.7	-49.3	-88.6	-34.0	94.3	41.3	37.6	94.8	41.8	37.4	-78.7	-80.3	99.8			
Connecticut	179.0	89.4	47.3	180.8	90.1	47.7	-22.2	-27.7	7.6	94.4	45.8	33.4	98.8	48.2	34.2	-16.1	-25.8	13.0			
New York	200.6	97.8	52.0	201.3	98.0	52.2	-35.6	-35.5	3.0	135.5	56.3	30.7	137.5	57.5	50.8	-30.5	-51.5	43.4			
New Jersey	147.0	69.8	45.6	151.1	72.2	45.8	-16.1	-36.6	32.4	68.0	28.3	27.0	67.9	32.4	26.8	-4.9	-27.1	30.4			
Pennsylvania	91.9	51.5	26.7	94.4	53.3	26.8	10.2	-10.2	22.8	32.7	16.5	13.9	35.5	20.0	12.9	2.3	-17.5	24.0			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Ohio	66.9	47.2	13.4	73.7	52.4	13.9	-9.1	-15.2	7.3	121.5	60.6	24.6	17.5	6.0	3.2	-20.9	20.9				
Indiana	121.8	85.9	18.3	125.8	80.1	18.4	6.0	-6.1	16.6	57.4	31.3	63.8	36.2	20.2	5.8	-9.4	16.8				
Illinois	176.6	113.3	29.7	184.5	119.0	30.0	3.0	-16.0	23.6	63.8	40.0	37.0	72.2	46.9	17.2	4.6	-9.6	15.7			
Michigan	104.8	61.3	27.0	115.5	72.0	25.3	13.2	-10.9	41.3	46.5	20.6	23.1	61.6	35.2	16.5	-24.6	2.3	35.7			

<sup>1</sup> Reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more for 1927 and 1922, and of \$5,000 or more for 1917.

WEST NORTH CENTRAL:		MILES											
Minnesota.		6.9	37.0	7.4	27.6	19.4	14.5	4.1	17.4	16.2	1.1	27.4	10.0
Iowa.	—	19.4	—6.8	—7.1	1.3	15.5	6.0	9.0	22.3	13.0	8.1	2.8	—7.0
Missouri.	—	12.0	—9.3	—10.5	1.3	28.7	19.4	7.8	7.4	7.4	5.8	—1.2	7.1
North Dakota.	—	9.1	22.1	30.5	7.2	14.4	11.1	3.0	7.4	7.4	7.1	17.0	8.2
South Dakota.	—	9.9	22.2	30.5	7.2	14.4	11.1	3.0	7.4	7.4	7.1	17.0	8.2
Kansas.	—	14.6	—3.2	—14.6	—6.9	26.8	21.0	6.0	14.2	26.3	24.7	2.9	—21.0
Nebraska.	—	14.6	22.4	11.6	23.9	—10.6	36.6	18.9	8.0	10.2	11.6	5.2	—3.2
Missouri.	—	11.3	39.1	42.0	7.9	—13.1	24.2	32.1	11.2	18.8	47.2	20.0	14.1
Arkansas.	—	31.4	—3.2	33.1	—7.9	—13.1	24.2	32.1	11.2	18.8	47.2	20.0	14.1
OUTH ATLANTIC:		MILES											
Delaware.	—	24.9	58.6	26.4	25.5	—37.4	—7.9	—36.9	30.1	22.8	5.9	31.3	23.6
Maryland.	—	16.3	105.3	161.5	74.1	71.7	94.2	104.9	41.8	28.2	29.9	6.2	—10.1
District of Columbia.	—	73.7	94.2	233.4	71.7	94.2	104.9	41.8	44.5	68.5	29.1	30.1	—12.2
Virginia.	—	62.3	30.6	138.2	63.5	41.3	1.7	15.9	21.0	52.6	30.0	65.9	—5.5
West Virginia.	—	111.6	63.2	20.7	11.5	47.4	26.4	18.1	30.0	65.9	28.9	28.9	7.7
North Carolina.	—	95.6	34.5	111.6	63.2	41.3	—15.7	4.8	47.4	26.4	7.5	37.3	18.3
South Carolina.	—	96.6	34.5	210.8	122.9	43.5	—30.7	—32.7	3.0	74.6	28.2	125.6	—36.2
Georgia.	—	73.3	35.9	24.0	84.6	48.1	25.0	8.7	—15.4	28.5	27.7	70.2	1.9
Florida.	—	71.7	35.0	24.0	79.4	42.6	25.0	18.6	—12.6	5.1	39.3	27.2	5.8
Mississippi.	—	226.5	35.0	359.5	236.7	36.5	—40.6	—42.9	4.0	231.1	103.7	62.5	—17.1
LAST SOUTH CENTRAL:		MILES											
Kentucky.	—	21.2	95.4	89.2	22.0	8.7	—4.1	13.3	36.8	10.5	23.8	44.7	16.8
Tennessee.	—	60.6	8.5	86.4	71.8	8.5	—7.5	—14.5	8.2	56.8	23.7	46.7	—7.8
Alabama.	—	88.5	11.3	118.5	88.1	15.6	—18.8	8.8	—25.4	43.5	10.0	87.2	3.9
Mississippi.	—	42.5	3.6	58.4	52.6	3.8	—30.5	—31.9	2.1	41.0	25.3	12.6	22.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:		MILES											
Arkansas.	—	29.0	105.8	57.4	30.7	—7.4	—22.7	19.8	34.5	18.8	13.2	59.7	34.1
Louisiana.	—	30.2	191.3	122.3	31.1	5.5	—4.2	5.7	15.4	57.5	36.7	19.1	—12.5
Oklahoma.	—	26.5	113.7	63.3	30.9	4.1	4.5	5.7	57.5	26.0	100.6	40.1	12.3
Texas.	—	31.1	82.8	77.1	3.2	—10.0	—12.0	2.3	49.4	32.9	12.4	77.7	—15.0
MOUNTAIN:		MILES											
Montana.	—	27.5	44.1	16.1	25.2	33.8	—10.8	50.1	16.2	7.5	7.2	14.0	10.1
Idaho.	—	6.6	28.5	39.4	6.9	30.4	13.1	2.9	10.0	47.4	12.5	31.0	—3.7
Wyoming.	—	20.7	65.0	109.8	21.8	72.3	51.2	14.4	32.2	77.8	12.4	65.4	15.8
Colorado.	—	35.6	79.4	37.0	31.0	74.6	14.4	66.0	60.2	21.6	31.7	88.3	13.7
New Mexico.	—	17.1	57.2	37.7	14.1	21.1	—11.9	37.4	40.9	17.7	29.3	65.1	4.1
Utah.	—	40.7	125.0	62.1	38.8	170.7	8.1	82.1	36.3	13.6	39.6	25.5	82.0
Nevada.	—	29.6	6.8	39.7	31.0	6.8	—17.4	28.6	15.7	35.4	18.5	14.2	26.8
PACIFIC:		MILES											
Washington.	—	38.5	24.2	76.2	40.7	25.2	8.1	—3	8.4	55.8	25.5	67.0	—11.4
Oregon.	—	33.3	33.8	85.5	30.6	36.8	2.5	—0.5	13.2	47.4	26.1	16.9	—13.1
California.	—	116.8	17.7	115.9	118.3	17.2	—2.7	43.7	108.9	57.9	32.3	60.3	—3.3

<sup>9</sup>See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

TABLE 12.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, MILES OF WIRE AND NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

DIVISION AND STATE	MILES OF WIRE						NUMBER OF TELEPHONES					
	Systems and lines reporting incomes of 1—			Total			Systems and lines reporting incomes of 1—			Total		
	\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more	Less than \$5,000	\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more	Less than \$5,000
1927	1922	1917		1927	1922		1927	1922		1927	1922	
UNITED STATES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Geographic Divisions:												
New England	8.8	9.0	8.3	8.9	9.4	8.7	1.3	1.2	8.3	8.5	7.5	9.1
Middle Atlantic	31.3	29.0	26.5	32.0	30.2	26.5	6.3	6.0	24.8	22.7	20.9	26.9
East North Central	23.8	23.5	24.8	23.9	24.9	22.5	23.2	22.0	24.8	25.7	25.0	25.9
West North Central	9.5	12.0	13.6	8.9	11.1	12.6	33.7	31.6	14.0	21.9	21.4	23.7
South Atlantic	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9	6.9	7.9	6.8	16.1	13.0	13.4
East South Central	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	16.1	13.9	13.5
West South Central	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.2	13.5	7.3	6.9	6.4	7.1
Mountain	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.1	7.7
Pacific	9.3	8.3	8.9	9.4	8.4	9.1	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.1	11.6
NEW ENGLAND:												
New Hampshire	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.7	.8	.8	.6
Vermont	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.5	.5	.5	.2
Massachusetts	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4
Rhode Island	.5	.5	.7	.5	.5	.6	.1	.1	.4	.5	.5	.1
Connecticut	.7	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.1	.1	.4	.5	.5	.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	18.2	16.4	18.6	17.1	15.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	14.0	12.4	11.4	12.9
New Jersey	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.8	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4
Pennsylvania	8.4	8.5	7.6	8.6	8.7	7.8	4.0	3.5	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	5.7	6.5	6.6	5.8	6.6	6.8	4.1	4.0	3.8	6.1	6.7	7.1
Indiana	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	3.0	3.9	4.1
Illinois	8.9	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.3	9.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	2.7	3.2	4.0
Michigan	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.3	9.6	5.2
Wisconsin	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0

## **TELEPHONES**

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West North Central:			
Minnesota.	4.7	4.6	4.6
Iowa.	9.6	9.1	9.1
Missouri.	8.3	7.6	7.6
North Dakota.	1.5	1.5	1.5
South Dakota.	2.0	1.7	1.7
Nebraska.	6.4	6.4	6.4
Kansas.	6.4	6.4	6.4
South Atlantic:			
Delaware.	3.0	3.0	3.0
Maryland.	3.2	3.2	3.2
District of Columbia.	3.0	3.0	3.0
Virginia.	6.6	6.5	6.5
West Virginia.	3.0	3.0	3.0
North Carolina.	4.2	4.2	4.2
South Carolina.	4.2	4.2	4.2
Georgia.	4.2	4.2	4.2
Florida.	4.2	4.2	4.2
East South Central:			
Kentucky.	3.1	3.1	3.1
Tennessee.	3.1	3.1	3.1
Alabama.	3.1	3.1	3.1
Mississippi.	3.1	3.1	3.1
West South Central:			
Arkansas.	5.6	5.6	5.6
Louisiana.	5.6	5.6	5.6
Oklahoma.	5.6	5.6	5.6
Texas.	5.6	5.6	5.6
Mountain:			
Montana.	2.2	2.2	2.2
Idaho.	2.2	2.2	2.2
Wyoming.	1.9	1.9	1.9
Colorado.	1.9	1.9	1.9
New Mexico.	1.9	1.9	1.9
Arizona.	1.9	1.9	1.9
Utah.	1.9	1.9	1.9
Nevada.	1.9	1.9	1.9
Pacific:			
Washington.	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oregon.	1.4	1.4	1.4
California.	1.4	1.4	1.4

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

TABLE 13.—SUMMARY—TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: 1902 TO 1927

	Census year	Total	Telephones <sup>1</sup>	Telegraphs <sup>2</sup>	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
					Tele- phones	Tele- graphs
Number of systems and lines.....	1927	60,173	60,148	25	-----	-----
	1922	57,278	57,253	25	-----	-----
	1917	55,262	53,234	28	99.9	0.1
	1912	32,261	32,233	28	99.9	0.1
	1907	22,998	22,971	27	99.9	0.1
	1902	9,161	9,136	25	99.7	.3
Miles of single wire.....	1927	65,983,004	63,836,182	<sup>3</sup> 2,146,822	96.7	3.3
	1922	39,119,208	37,265,958	<sup>3</sup> 1,852,250	95.3	4.7
	1917	30,717,433	28,827,188	<sup>3</sup> 1,890,245	93.8	6.2
	1912	22,062,522	20,248,326	<sup>3</sup> 1,814,196	91.8	8.2
	1907	14,577,325	12,999,364	1,577,961	89.2	10.8
	1902	6,218,801	4,900,451	1,318,350	78.8	21.2
Ocean cable, nautical miles.....	1927	105,893	-----	105,893	-----	100.0
	1922	76,711	-----	76,711	-----	100.0
	1917	71,251	-----	71,251	-----	100.0
	1912	67,676	-----	67,676	-----	100.0
	1907	46,301	-----	46,301	-----	100.0
	1902	16,677	-----	16,677	-----	100.0
Number of employees.....	1927	456,770	375,272	81,498	82.2	17.8
	1922	380,047	312,015	68,632	82.0	18.0
	1917	327,352	262,629	64,723	80.2	19.8
	1912	228,172	183,361	<sup>4</sup> 44,811	80.4	19.6
	1907	172,203	144,189	28,034	83.7	16.3
	1902	100,370	78,752	27,627	74.0	26.0
Salaries and wages.....	1927	\$486,117,427	\$486,597,070	\$99,520,357	83.0	17.0
	1922	429,087,496	352,925,570	70,161,926	82.3	17.7
	1917	219,434,650	175,700,449	43,764,201	80.1	19.9
	1912	121,005,535	96,040,541	<sup>4</sup> 24,904,894	79.4	20.6
	1907	86,087,276	68,279,127	17,808,249	79.3	20.7
	1902	51,295,294	36,255,621	15,030,673	70.7	29.3
Revenue, operating <sup>5</sup> .....	1927	1,201,162,663	1,023,573,507	177,589,096	85.2	14.8
	1922	812,873,494	605,568,270	146,805,215	81.9	18.1
	1917	480,819,495	382,329,752	108,989,743	78.2	21.8
	1912	304,870,273	244,476,264	60,403,009	80.2	19.8
	1907	223,142,947	177,887,760	45,255,187	79.7	20.3
	1902	117,951,728	82,651,169	35,300,569	70.1	29.0
Investment in plant and equipment.....	1927	3,975,573,458	3,548,874,716	426,698,742	89.3	10.7
	1922	2,531,845,010	2,205,183,150	326,661,880	87.1	12.9
	1917	1,735,687,447	1,492,329,015	243,358,432	86.0	14.0
	1912	1,303,470,973	1,081,433,227	222,046,746	83.0	17.0
	1907	1,030,462,967	820,417,008	210,045,969	79.6	20.4
	1902	550,957,811	380,278,232	161,679,579	70.7	29.3

<sup>1</sup> For the items "Number of systems and lines" and "Miles of single wire," the statistics comprise data for all systems and lines. For the other items the exclusions are as follows: The figures for 1912 and 1907 exclude data for systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$5,000, and those for 1902 exclude data for "farmer and rural lines." (See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2.)

<sup>2</sup> Not including wireless-telegraph systems. The Western Union Telegraph Co., which operated both land and ocean-cable systems, is counted as two companies.

<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of data for wire owned and operated wholly by railway companies, as follows: For 1927, 333,898 miles; for 1922, 285,002 miles; for 1917, 344,110 miles; and for 1912, 314,329 miles.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 7,516 messengers, whose wages were not separately reported and are not, therefore, included in the figure for salaries and wages.

<sup>5</sup> The figures for telephone companies include data for miscellaneous operating revenues and assessments by mutual companies.

### CHAPTER III.—EQUIPMENT AND TRAFFIC

**Equipment reported.**—At the censuses for 1922 and 1917 the larger companies were required to report mileage of wire, pole line, and phantom circuit<sup>1</sup> and numbers of central offices or public exchanges, private-branch exchanges, and telephone instruments. The same items were reported for 1912, with the exception of mileage of phantom circuit. At the census for 1927, however, the inquiries regarding pole line, phantom circuit,<sup>1</sup> and private-branch exchanges were discontinued, but detailed data were required for overhead-wire mileage—in cable and not in cable—on exchange and on toll circuits, and for numbers of residence telephones on all systems and lines. As already explained (see "Collection of the data," p. 1), the smaller systems and lines—those having incomes of less than \$10,000 in 1927 and 1922 and those with incomes below \$5,000 in prior census years—reported mileage of wire and number of telephones and indicated whether central offices were operated. No information was obtained prior to 1927 as to the number of central offices operated by each of these small companies; but, since in the great majority of cases each company operated only one central office, the number of companies reporting central offices has been assumed to represent substantially the number of central offices. It is probable, however, that in a few cases a small company had more than one central office, and to the extent to which this was true the number of central offices shown for such companies is less than the actual number. At the census for 1927, however, the number of central offices operated was reported.

**Wire mileage (Tables 14–17).**—A large proportion of the mileage of telephone wire is carried in cables, and to a large extent these cables in cities are in underground conduits. In reporting mileage of wire in cables the length of each individual wire was included. The larger systems made a distribution of wire mileage according to whether used for exchange or for toll circuits and whether overhead (in cable and not in cable) or underground. The smaller systems made no such distribution, but, although a small proportion of the wire operated by them was undoubtedly toll wire, the inclusion of the total reported by these small systems as overhead-wire on exchange circuits has little effect on the accuracy of the statistics.

**Telephones (Tables 14, 19, 20, and 22).**—The term "telephone" as here used refers to the complete instrument or set, consisting of transmitter, receiver, and associated parts. The number of telephones is almost invariably a matter of record or can readily be ascertained. The figures for this item are therefore fairly accurate. The number reported represents telephones wired for general service on December 31 and therefore does not include those used exclusively within hotels and mercantile or other commercial or private buildings for connections with different rooms, departments, etc., and having no connection with outside exchanges, and also does not include telephones belonging to railway, police, and fire-alarm systems, etc.

**"Central offices" (Tables 14 and 31).**—For census purposes a "central office" or "public exchange" is defined as a place or office in which lines for the use of the general public are interconnected by means of a switchboard. As already explained, the numbers of central offices shown for the smaller systems are fairly accurate for 1927, but are to a slight degree understated for 1922. (See tabular

<sup>1</sup> "A phantom circuit is an extra circuit obtained without use of additional line wires by special interconnection of the 4 wires forming 2 existing physical circuits."

statement, p. 10, and "Equipment reported," on this page.) The numbers of central offices reported for 1927 and earlier census years are shown in Table 5.

**Number of "originating calls" (Tables 18, 20, 21, 23, and 24).**—Systems and lines having incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1927 and 1922 were requested to report the "estimated total number of telephone connections or calls, both completed and uncompleted, *originating* during the year from telephones owned and operated by the company reporting." Both the Bell System and the larger non-Bell systems ordinarily make actual counts of their calls at least as often as one day in each month, and their estimates, therefore, may be considered as fairly close approximations to accuracy. The smaller companies were also called upon for estimates, but their figures have a wider margin of probable error, since these companies do not, as a rule, make periodical counts of their calls. Nevertheless, inasmuch as the calls of the small companies, as estimated by them for 1927, constituted only about one-thirteenth or less than eight per cent of the total for all companies (see Table 1), it is not likely that the margin of error contained in that total, as given in Table 1 and in the tabular statement on page 10, is very greatly in excess of the margin of error in the total for the large companies alone.

Although the schedules called for information in regard to "originating calls" only, there is no doubt that a small number of calls over the lines of the smaller systems were also reported by the larger systems performing switchboard service for them. This results in some slight duplication in the total number of calls reported by all systems.

The estimates of originating calls made both by the large and by the small companies were in many cases stated, not in the round numbers in which approximations are usually shown, but in exact-appearing figures, and therefore the totals obtained by the addition of the estimates made by the individual companies are also in exact-appearing figures. It should be borne in mind in making use of these figures that, despite their appearance of exactness, they probably do not correctly represent any number more nearly exact than round billions for the country as a whole, or round millions or tens or hundreds of millions for individual States.

**Exchange and toll calls (Tables 18 and 21).**—Calls originating and terminating within central offices of a local area are counted as exchange calls, and those which involve any interchange of business between separate companies or between different localities, and which are therefore subject to toll charges, are counted as long-distance or toll calls. The distribution of originating calls as exchange or as long-distance or toll was reported for 1927 and 1922 only by those companies having incomes of \$10,000 or more and for 1917 and earlier years only by those companies with incomes of \$5,000 or more. Although toll business was done by some of the smaller systems, the great majority of their calls were exchange messages. In classifying as exchange or toll all calls on systems and lines with incomes below \$10,000 in 1927 and 1922 and on those with incomes below \$5,000 in 1917 and earlier years have been treated as exchange calls.

**Number of originating calls per telephone per day (Table 20).**—The numbers of originating calls per telephone per day, for 1927, 1922, and 1917, as shown in Table 20, are based on the actual number of telephones reported as in use on December 31 of each year, and on the assumption that a year's traffic is equivalent to 325 full days' traffic, due allowance being made for the decreased use of the telephone on Sundays and holidays.

**Per capita figures (Tables 22, 23, and 24).**—In calculating the numbers of telephones per 1,000 population and the numbers of originating calls per capita, estimates of population have been used. The estimates for 1907 were computed by distributing the increase shown between the censuses for 1900 and 1910 in

even annual amounts, and those for 1912 and 1917 were similarly computed by distributing the increase between 1910 and 1920. The estimates for 1922 and 1927 for the United States as a whole were based on birth, death, immigration, and emigration figures, and the annual increases thus estimated were distributed among the several States, with the exceptions noted below, according to the percentages which their increases formed of the total increase in the United States between 1910 and 1920. In the cases of those States which took censuses in 1925, the State figures for that year and the Federal census figures for 1920 were used. In the cases of those States which reported decreases in population between 1910 and 1920 and which took no censuses in 1925, the 1920 figures were used in lieu of estimates for 1922 and 1927; and for those States which took censuses in 1925 and which reported decreases between 1920 and 1925, the 1920 figures were used in lieu of estimates for 1922 and the 1925 figures were used in lieu of estimates for 1927.

TABLE 14.—EQUIPMENT—WIRE MILEAGE, CENTRAL OFFICES, AND TELEPHONES,  
ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME:<sup>1</sup> 1912  
TO 1927

	1927	1922	1917	1912
All systems and lines:				
Miles of wire.....	63,836,182	37,265,958	28,827,188	20,248,326
Number of central offices.....	20,227	<sup>2</sup> 19,260	<sup>2</sup> 21,175	<sup>3</sup> 11,515
Number of telephones.....	18,522,767	14,347,395	11,710,520	8,729,592
Systems reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more, 1927 and 1922, and those reporting \$5,000 or more, 1917 and 1912:				
Miles of wire.....	62,277,246	35,502,988	27,298,026	19,019,391
Number of central offices.....	11,485	10,068	12,294	11,515
Number of telephones.....	16,712,495	12,205,234	9,953,710	7,326,748
Systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000, 1927 and 1922, and those reporting less than \$5,000, 1917 and 1912:				
Miles of wire.....	1,558,936	1,762,975	1,529,162	1,228,935
Number of central offices.....	8,742	<sup>4</sup> 8,504	<sup>4</sup> 8,881	(3)
Number of telephones.....	1,810,272	2,052,161	1,762,810	1,402,844

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

<sup>2</sup> This number is probably slightly smaller than the actual number of central offices. See note 4.

<sup>3</sup> Not reported for systems and lines having less than \$5,000 annual income.

<sup>4</sup> This figure represents the number of systems and lines reporting central offices. The actual number of central offices was probably slightly larger. See "Equipment reported," p. 23.

TABLE 15.—MILES OF WIRE, OVERHEAD AND UNDERGROUND, EXCHANGE AND TOLL, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1912 TO 1927

	1927	1922	1917	1912
Total.....	63,836,182	37,265,958	28,827,188	20,248,326
Overhead.....	23,943,170	15,825,487	13,978,008	11,083,338
Underground.....	39,893,012	21,440,471	14,849,180	9,164,988
Exchange.....	55,840,231	32,609,630	25,252,276	17,565,110
Overhead.....	18,703,906	12,787,226	11,393,178	8,876,594
Underground.....	37,130,835	10,882,404	13,869,098	8,688,516
Toll.....	7,095,951	4,596,328	3,574,912	2,083,216
Overhead.....	5,230,774	3,038,261	2,584,830	2,206,744
Underground.....	2,756,177	1,558,067	990,082	476,472

<sup>1</sup> Figures include data for wire not distributed as to overhead and underground nor as to exchange and toll, as follows: Operated by systems and lines with annual incomes of less than \$10,000—1927, 1,558,936 miles; 1922, 1,762,975 miles. Operated by systems and lines with annual incomes of less than \$5,000—1917, 1,529,162 miles; 1912, 1,228,935 miles.

TABLE 16.—MILES OF WIRE, OVERHEAD (IN CABLE AND NOT IN CABLE) AND UNDERGROUND, EXCHANGE AND TOLL, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1927

[Distribution of overhead wire not called for on schedules used prior to 1927]

	Total	OVERHEAD			UNDER-GROUND
		Total	In cable	Not in cable	
Total.....	63,836,182	23,943,170	16,104,272	7,838,898	30,893,012
Exchange.....	55,840,231	18,703,300	13,752,008	4,951,388	37,136,835
Toll.....	7,995,951	5,239,774	2,352,264	2,887,510	2,750,177
Bell.....	50,819,036	18,932,035	14,443,441	4,488,594	37,887,001
Exchange.....	40,270,370	14,117,423	12,121,584	1,005,830	35,161,958
Toll.....	7,539,657	4,814,612	2,321,857	2,492,755	2,725,045
Other systems and lines.....	7,017,146	5,011,135	1,000,831	3,350,304	2,006,011
Exchange.....	6,000,852	4,585,973	1,630,424	1,2,95,540	1,074,870
Toll.....	456,294	425,102	30,407	304,765	31,132

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for total wire mileage for systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000. A distribution of the data between exchange and toll, overhead (in cable and not in cable) and underground, was not called for on the schedule used for this class of systems and lines; therefore the reported wire mileage has been included as exchange, overhead, not in cable.

TABLE 17.—MILES OF WIRE, OVERHEAD AND UNDERGROUND, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1902 TO 1927

CENSUS YEAR	Total	Overhead <sup>1</sup>	Underground	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
				Over-head	Under-ground
1927.....	63,836,182	23,943,170	30,893,012	37.5	62.5
1922.....	37,205,968	15,825,487	21,440,471	42.5	57.5
1917.....	28,827,188	13,978,008	14,849,180	48.5	51.5
1912.....	20,248,326	11,083,338	9,164,988	54.7	45.3
1907.....	12,000,304	8,008,382	4,990,032	61.6	38.4
1902.....	4,900,461	3,200,409	1,700,042	65.3	34.7

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1927 and 1922 include data for wire operated by systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000, and those for 1917 and 1912, data for that operated by systems and lines reporting incomes of less than \$5,000. (See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.) Figures for 1907 and 1902 include data for wire operated by farmer and rural lines.

TABLE 18.—ORIGINATING CALLS,<sup>1</sup> EXCHANGE AND TOLL, SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922 AND 1927, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1902 TO 1917<sup>2</sup>

CENSUS YEAR	Total	Exchange	Toll	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
				Ex-change	Toll
1927.....	20,106,387,446	23,100,300,540	1,080,900,807	90.3	3.7
1922.....	21,001,387,070	21,235,450,861	605,027,209	97.0	3.0
1917.....	10,800,061,085	10,300,111,001	442,040,094	97.8	2.2
1912.....	13,735,658,245	13,394,886,442	340,772,803	97.5	2.5
1907.....	10,400,433,058	10,190,630,044	230,803,014	97.7	2.3
1902 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,070,569,563	4,940,849,700	120,704,844	97.6	2.4

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of originating calls," p. 24.<sup>2</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.<sup>3</sup> Figures represent numbers reported by all systems which had central offices or exchanges.

TABLE 19.—TELEPHONES—NUMBER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1927 AND 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL			BELL SYSTEM			OTHER SYSTEMS		
	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917
	UNITED STATES	16,712,495	12,205,234	9,953,710	13,726,056	9,514,813	7,326,858	2,986,439	2,780,421
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>									
New England	1,527,770	1,197,433	856,658	1,453,469	1,135,350	827,407	74,310	62,074	29,251
Middle Atlantic	4,488,761	3,112,021	2,332,774	3,980,241	2,703,858	1,952,801	503,520	409,063	380,173
E. N. Central	4,161,039	3,179,335	2,745,921	3,177,753	2,256,382	1,714,650	983,288	923,983	1,031,271
W. N. Central	1,908,505	1,597,239	1,500,091	1,155,441	771,453	781,264	750,084	825,786	718,837
South Atlantic	1,144,802	791,707	804,704	951,422	651,271	500,697	193,380	140,436	104,007
E. S. Central	515,860	379,986	309,636	443,096	279,804	222,109	72,241	100,192	87,527
W. S. Central	939,264	632,352	504,929	787,647	481,904	376,900	151,707	150,445	128,029
Mountain	417,504	344,443	277,802	391,510	320,661	237,053	25,004	23,782	20,240
Pacific	1,609,001	1,059,808	821,104	1,382,064	915,151	693,587	226,937	144,657	127,517
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine	120,565	101,786	78,111	88,437	74,891	69,471	22,128	28,895	8,640
New Hampshire	79,466	49,909	49,536	61,430	50,932	45,913	18,036	18,977	3,623
Vermont	55,068	48,182	40,611	37,168	31,162	29,105	17,398	18,020	11,506
Massachusetts	886,956	686,731	474,427	864,951	683,886	470,174	2,004	3,345	4,253
Rhode Island	114,944	92,768	64,726	112,868	91,271	64,726	2,076	1,495	—
Connecticut	290,783	205,089	149,247	288,615	208,717	148,018	2,108	1,342	1,223
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York	2,552,540	1,722,653	1,283,802	2,329,131	1,581,017	1,159,659	223,415	161,636	124,143
New Jersey	697,304	378,303	261,519	582,710	368,439	283,172	14,694	10,864	13,347
Pennsylvania	1,338,911	1,010,965	707,463	1,068,400	774,402	564,770	270,511	236,568	242,083
E. N. CENTRAL:									
Ohio	1,048,890	874,183	774,122	748,874	600,173	381,677	300,016	278,960	392,445
Indiana	457,240	389,100	366,928	227,218	193,114	178,789	230,022	195,966	190,159
Illinois	1,560,845	1,145,816	952,944	1,298,340	898,235	725,787	267,505	247,381	227,197
Michigan	654,887	445,739	380,200	587,228	338,718	260,711	67,859	107,021	118,480
Wisconsin	430,177	324,747	271,707	321,093	225,112	168,726	118,034	99,686	101,981
W. N. CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	382,815	329,542	325,977	195,402	170,676	178,696	187,413	158,966	162,281
Iowa	392,197	346,880	320,757	227,555	177,151	195,206	164,572	169,729	126,492
Missouri	503,660	394,792	365,463	414,683	179,864	178,124	88,977	215,128	189,339
North Dakota	51,114	47,588	47,613	24,820	22,637	28,647	16,294	24,951	18,966
South Dakota	74,723	58,906	58,287	21,865	20,706	13,059	52,858	39,190	45,178
Nebraska	230,049	206,144	195,942	107,028	102,627	83,982	123,021	103,617	111,950
Kansas	274,017	212,388	186,102	187,088	98,192	110,441	116,929	114,198	76,661
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	28,366	22,972	21,820	28,395	22,972	19,231	—	—	2,395
Maryland	104,070	150,208	115,154	133,520	150,268	114,769	550	30	385
District Columbia	144,955	102,281	70,751	144,983	102,231	70,751	—	—	—
Virginia	165,453	120,627	63,704	122,912	97,991	74,845	32,541	22,688	18,859
West Virginia	117,189	86,381	66,021	103,883	77,147	63,631	18,214	8,284	12,300
North Carolina	138,889	88,161	61,551	81,201	88,384	40,374	57,681	49,287	21,177
South Carolina	54,198	41,605	81,835	44,922	32,726	27,126	9,276	8,779	4,769
Georgia	152,029	110,347	99,654	126,723	97,512	79,016	15,206	12,885	20,628
Florida	159,533	73,185	44,408	94,871	84,550	20,954	64,712	38,635	28,454
E. S. CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	175,573	150,873	121,824	139,668	76,490	61,551	35,920	73,883	59,773
Tennessee	174,640	118,982	96,357	148,418	100,823	77,984	26,127	18,169	18,373
Alabama	99,240	64,820	53,000	92,094	68,410	47,440	7,143	6,410	4,560
Mississippi	66,497	45,811	38,965	63,449	43,081	36,134	3,048	2,730	3,821
W. S. CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	89,556	66,785	56,072	73,535	55,843	41,986	16,021	10,942	14,066
Louisiana	130,851	81,071	57,869	128,908	78,788	54,014	1,856	2,283	3,855
Oklahoma	210,822	145,602	105,072	184,698	134,161	89,047	26,124	14,441	16,026
Texas	508,026	335,894	285,910	400,819	213,112	191,853	107,706	122,782	94,063
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	51,396	46,666	45,067	48,057	43,992	41,117	3,339	2,674	3,860
Idaho	45,823	40,442	30,126	36,476	31,863	26,456	10,347	8,579	8,671
Wyoming	23,777	20,846	12,824	22,902	19,583	11,879	875	1,263	745
Colorado	171,354	138,513	107,160	168,442	135,635	105,659	2,912	2,878	1,621
New Mexico	18,613	14,357	13,124	17,835	13,441	11,310	—	916	1,314
Arizona	32,140	23,318	17,394	30,638	21,877	15,826	1,502	1,441	1,569
Utah	61,111	60,448	44,087	58,824	47,831	41,814	2,287	2,617	2,273
Nevada	12,290	9,863	8,311	8,336	6,489	3,714	3,954	3,414	4,597
PACIFIC:									
Washington	271,786	207,431	162,764	227,766	174,007	130,235	44,030	33,424	32,519
Oregon	160,497	118,455	103,623	135,085	98,143	75,631	25,412	20,307	27,942
California	1,176,718	783,922	554,727	1,019,223	642,993	487,721	157,495	90,926	67,006

TABLE 20.—TELEPHONES, ORIGINATING CALLS,<sup>1</sup> AND CALLS PER TELEPHONE PER DAY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1927 AND 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF TELEPHONES <sup>2</sup>			NUMBER OF ORIGINATING CALLS <sup>1</sup>			Per telephone per day <sup>3</sup>		
	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917
							1927	1922	1917
UNITED STATES	16,712,495	12,295,234	9,953,710	29,196,387,446	21,901,387,070	10,809,081,085	5.4	5.5	6.1
GEOG. DIVS.:									
New England	1,527,779	197,433	856,658	2,301,876,289	1,871,150,190	1,491,798,703	4.6	4.8	5.4
Mid. Atlantic	4,488,761	3,12,921	2,332,774	6,772,813,874	4,659,783,310	3,759,253,241	4.8	4.6	5.0
E. N. Central	4,161,039	173,338	2,745,921	5,981,577,447	5,380,088,497	5,459,843,323	5.2	5.2	6.1
W. N. Central	1,908,501	597,239	1,500,061	3,666,289,582	3,167,101,446	3,080,583,974	6.0	6.1	6.3
South Atlantic	1,14,802	791,707	604,704	2,243,313,950	1,603,096,379	1,409,721,700	6.0	6.2	7.2
E. S. Central	515,850	379,996	309,636	1,375,880,020	1,078,012,779	982,576,140	8.2	8.7	9.6
W. S. Central	639,254	632,352	504,923	2,384,074,349	1,666,255,307	1,515,971,215	7.8	8.1	9.2
Mountain	417,504	344,443	277,893	667,480,457	572,907,641	500,269,587	4.9	5.1	5.5
Pacific	1,600,001	1,059,508	821,104	2,773,671,872	1,923,306,521	1,629,043,194	5.3	5.6	6.1
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	120,565	101,786	77,111	200,083,841	170,660,169	144,507,158	5.1	5.2	5.7
N. Hampshire	79,466	64,909	49,536	112,022,352	93,099,726	87,351,473	4.8	4.6	5.4
Vermont	55,036	46,182	40,611	77,433,892	67,447,558	68,014,484	4.8	4.5	7.5
Massachusetts	866,955	686,731	474,427	1,332,616,591	1,097,000,574	800,057,085	4.7	4.9	5.2
Rhode Island	114,944	92,766	64,728	118,850,532	125,331,921	105,594,800	3.1	4.2	5.0
Connecticut	290,783	205,059	149,247	461,769,081	311,620,242	265,673,925	4.9	4.7	5.3
MID. ATLANTIC:									
New York	2,552,546	1,722,653	1,283,802	3,873,439,628	2,652,808,481	2,101,225,651	4.7	4.7	5.0
New Jersey	597,304	379,303	251,519	771,553,790	467,618,686	335,130,108	4.0	3.8	4.1
Pennsylvania	1,338,911	1,010,965	797,468	2,127,620,456	1,536,366,103	1,322,897,482	4.9	4.7	5.1
E. N. CENTRAL:									
Ohio	1,048,890	874,183	774,122	1,855,333,078	1,433,328,959	1,682,588,046	5.4	5.0	6.6
Indiana	457,240	380,100	366,928	925,280,609	790,838,356	784,457,523	6.2	6.3	6.6
Illinois	1,500,845	1,145,616	952,964	2,417,762,286	1,827,326,484	1,682,588,280	4.8	4.9	5.4
Michigan	654,887	445,789	389,200	1,088,375,335	771,152,117	841,980,847	5.0	5.3	6.8
Wisconsin	439,177	324,747	271,707	724,317,239	537,442,522	488,188,633	5.1	5.1	5.5
W. N. CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	382,815	329,542	325,077	795,292,000	678,216,101	630,210,504	6.4	6.3	5.9
Iowa	392,127	349,880	320,757	700,488,003	682,345,568	684,311,700	5.5	5.2	6.1
Missouri	503,860	364,782	365,483	1,052,378,034	845,767,544	842,695,833	6.4	6.6	7.1
North Dakota	51,114	47,588	47,613	91,328,625	75,096,870	81,705,250	5.5	4.9	5.3
South Dakota	74,723	59,905	58,237	137,645,338	108,275,315	92,113,268	5.7	5.6	4.9
Nebraska	230,049	206,144	195,942	443,746,312	437,458,080	425,428,889	5.9	6.5	6.7
Kansas	274,017	212,388	186,102	475,410,670	436,256,968	374,218,610	5.3	5.3	6.2
S. ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	28,306	22,972	21,626	52,437,096	40,201,236	35,604,668	5.7	5.4	5.2
Maryland	194,070	150,288	115,154	290,565,762	234,499,400	182,664,086	4.6	4.8	4.9
Dist. Col.	144,985	102,231	70,751	186,006,388	120,885,120	111,132,636	3.9	3.6	4.8
Virginia	155,453	120,627	93,704	343,212,210	214,681,864	219,957,057	6.8	5.5	7.2
West Virginia	117,199	85,381	66,021	225,440,467	161,015,227	126,701,314	5.9	5.8	5.9
N. Carolina	128,889	86,161	61,551	343,583,184	232,996,454	173,012,877	7.6	8.4	8.6
S. Carolina	54,198	41,505	31,835	128,788,858	106,965,936	94,142,343	7.4	7.9	9.1
Georgia	152,029	110,347	96,664	407,189,901	326,523,807	324,047,186	8.2	9.1	10.0
Florida	159,588	73,185	44,408	265,046,110	165,354,275	141,469,534	5.1	7.0	9.8
E. S. CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	175,573	150,373	121,324	422,841,500	367,902,960	339,414,688	7.4	7.5	8.6
Tennessee	174,540	118,992	96,357	498,752,558	387,958,215	321,450,587	8.8	10.0	10.3
Alabama	99,240	64,820	58,000	291,483,330	198,428,871	176,658,670	9.0	9.4	10.2
Mississippi	66,497	45,811	38,955	162,022,932	123,722,724	120,052,215	7.6	8.3	10.0
W. S. CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	89,556	66,785	56,072	205,670,645	179,778,512	167,274,716	7.1	8.3	9.2
Louisiana	180,851	81,071	57,863	376,690,142	251,351,610	192,781,445	5.9	6.5	10.2
Oklahoma	210,822	148,602	105,072	505,339,497	366,874,478	306,691,645	7.4	7.8	9.0
Texas	606,024	335,894	235,916	1,294,365,065	888,020,707	849,273,409	7.9	8.0	9.1
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	51,396	46,866	45,067	71,588,487	64,080,206	78,356,645	4.3	4.2	5.4
Idaho	48,823	40,442	36,128	81,714,188	72,809,398	52,878,610	5.4	5.5	5.4
Wyoming	23,771	20,846	12,624	32,922,085	35,394,898	28,012,593	4.3	5.2	7.0
Colorado	171,354	135,513	107,160	277,517,984	229,101,860	182,080,107	5.0	5.1	5.2
New Mexico	18,613	14,357	13,124	32,076,289	26,203,759	25,462,923	5.3	5.6	6.0
Arizona	32,140	23,318	17,394	35,966,000	28,816,177	21,031,654	3.4	3.8	3.7
Utah	61,111	50,448	44,087	117,482,184	100,866,042	99,014,412	5.9	6.2	6.9
Nevada	12,290	9,833	8,311	18,222,253	15,636,300	12,583,937	4.6	4.9	4.7
PACIFIC:									
Washington	271,786	207,431	162,754	517,563,582	400,069,975	328,583,795	5.9	5.9	6.2
Oregon	160,497	118,455	103,623	303,620,278	233,813,936	202,998,736	5.8	6.1	6.0
California	1,176,718	733,922	554,727	1,952,568,012	1,289,422,610	1,007,460,664	5.1	5.4	6.1

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 24.

<sup>2</sup> Number on Dec. 31 of each year.

<sup>3</sup> Computed on the basis of 326 days to the year. (See note 1; see also "Number of originating calls per telephone per day," p. 24.)

## TELEPHONES

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TABLE 21.—ORIGINATING CALLS,<sup>1</sup> EXCHANGE AND TOLL, SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	Exchange	Toll	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
				Exchange	Toll
				Exchange	Toll
UNITED STATES	29,196,387,446	28,100,396,549	1,086,990,897	96.3	3.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England	2,301,676,289	2,188,323,735	113,352,554	95.1	4.9
Middle Atlantic	6,772,613,874	6,298,056,221	474,557,653	93.0	7.0
East North Central	6,981,577,447	6,805,557,510	173,019,937	97.5	2.5
West North Central	3,090,289,582	3,616,711,237	79,578,345	97.8	2.2
South Atlantic	2,243,313,956	2,182,895,515	60,418,441	97.3	2.7
East South Central	1,375,680,620	1,353,124,537	22,556,083	98.4	1.6
West South Central	2,384,074,340	2,341,549,303	42,525,041	98.2	1.8
Mountain	667,489,457	650,774,194	16,715,263	97.5	2.5
Pacific	2,773,871,872	2,669,404,292	104,267,580	96.2	3.8
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine	200,083,841	193,376,711	7,607,180	96.2	3.8
New Hampshire	112,022,352	106,750,112	5,272,240	95.3	4.7
Vermont	77,433,892	73,808,245	3,625,647	95.3	4.7
Massachusetts	1,332,616,591	1,272,659,870	50,956,712	95.5	4.5
Rhode Island	116,850,532	105,030,200	11,820,332	89.9	10.1
Connecticut	461,760,061	430,698,588	25,070,493	94.6	5.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York	3,873,430,628	3,631,959,634	241,479,994	93.8	6.2
New Jersey	771,553,750	639,865,863	131,687,927	82.9	17.1
Pennsylvania	2,127,620,456	2,020,230,724	101,339,732	95.2	4.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio	1,855,333,078	1,824,382,350	30,950,722	98.3	1.7
Indiana	925,289,509	909,425,527	15,863,582	98.3	1.7
Illinois	2,417,782,256	2,331,614,472	86,147,814	98.4	1.6
Michigan	1,068,875,335	1,031,702,623	27,112,712	97.4	2.6
Wisconsin	724,317,239	711,372,532	12,944,707	98.2	1.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota	795,292,000	781,612,919	13,679,081	98.3	1.7
Iowa	700,488,603	681,249,756	19,238,847	97.3	2.7
Missouri	1,052,378,034	1,020,695,899	22,682,185	97.8	2.2
North Dakota	91,328,025	88,888,552	2,440,073	97.3	2.7
South Dakota	137,645,338	132,889,192	4,746,176	96.6	3.4
Nebraska	443,746,312	436,540,014	7,208,268	98.4	1.6
Kansas	475,410,070	465,824,905	9,585,765	98.0	2.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware	52,437,094	50,429,652	2,007,444	96.2	3.8
Maryland	290,550,702	276,285,376	14,271,386	95.1	4.9
District of Columbia	188,008,398	181,024,680	4,383,708	97.6	2.4
Virginia	343,212,210	335,895,382	7,816,828	97.9	2.1
West Virginia	225,440,467	215,559,484	9,880,983	95.6	4.4
North Carolina	343,653,104	336,505,283	7,147,881	97.9	2.1
South Carolina	129,789,858	126,841,658	2,928,202	97.7	2.3
Georgia	407,189,901	401,879,038	5,310,868	98.7	1.3
Florida	265,046,110	257,874,964	7,171,146	97.3	2.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky	422,841,800	417,358,454	5,483,346	98.7	1.3
Tennessee	498,752,558	491,099,625	7,582,933	98.5	1.5
Alabama	291,468,380	286,470,960	4,992,370	98.3	1.7
Mississippi	102,622,932	158,195,498	4,427,434	97.3	2.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas	205,670,045	201,582,183	4,117,462	98.0	2.0
Louisiana	370,090,142	371,843,356	4,846,786	98.7	1.3
Oklahoma	505,339,497	492,817,902	12,521,595	97.5	2.5
Texas	1,296,365,005	1,275,325,867	21,039,198	98.4	1.6
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana	71,588,487	69,808,642	1,719,845	96.6	2.4
Idaho	81,714,186	79,371,862	2,342,324	97.1	2.9
Wyoming	32,022,085	32,113,733	808,352	97.5	2.5
Colorado	277,517,984	270,801,487	6,716,497	97.6	2.4
New Mexico	32,076,269	31,501,152	575,117	98.2	1.8
Arizona	35,906,009	34,887,881	1,078,178	97.0	3.0
Utah	117,482,184	114,389,724	3,092,460	97.4	2.6
Nevada	18,222,263	17,839,763	382,490	97.9	2.1
PACIFIC:					
Washington	517,563,582	508,696,453	8,867,129	98.3	1.7
Oregon	308,540,278	297,647,021	5,893,257	98.1	1.9
California	1,952,568,012	1,863,060,818	89,507,194	95.4	4.6

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of originating calls," p. 24.

The proportion of toll calls in New Jersey is high because of the large volume of toll calls across the Hudson River to New York and across the Delaware River to Philadelphia.

TABLE 22.—TELEPHONES—NUMBER PER 1,000 POPULATION,<sup>1</sup> FOR ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1907 TO 1927

[The figures in this table are based on the numbers of telephones reported as of Dec. 31 for the specified years, and on population estimated as follows: For the years 1912 and 1907, estimated as of July 1; for the years 1927, 1922, and 1917, estimated as of Jan. 1, 1928, 1923, and 1918, respectively.]

DIVISION AND STATE	1927	1922	1917	1912	1907	DIVISION AND STATE	1927	1922	1917	1912	1907
UNITED STATES..	155	130	112	92	70	SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
GEOG. DIVISIONS:						Delaware.....	119	103	103	77	64
New England.....	188	160	120	93	65	Maryland.....	123	103	86	64	52
Middle Atlantic.....	183	140	109	89	69	Dist. of Col.....	266	217	190	131	99
E. N. Central.....	185	164	158	125	97	Virginia.....	72	65	54	36	28
W. N. Central.....	196	181	168	137	111	West Virginia.....	86	75	70	53	54
South Atlantic.....	79	64	55	42	31	North Carolina.....	55	44	38	28	18
E. S. Central.....	69	58	48	40	30	South Carolina.....	35	31	26	21	14
W. S. Central.....	98	82	70	60	42	Georgia.....	54	46	43	36	25
Mountain.....	117	109	91	81	65	Florida.....	117	77	53	40	25
Pacific.....	242	192	160	152	105	E. S. CENTRAL:					
NEW ENGLAND:						Kentucky.....	87	82	68	56	42
Maine.....	165	147	113	92	73	Tennessee.....	88	72	61	47	33
N. Hampshire.....	183	154	118	92	68	Alabama.....	47	35	32	26	20
Vermont.....	172	155	131	113	87	Mississippi.....	45	36	28	26	22
Massachusetts.....	203	172	125	95	65	W. S. CENTRAL:					
Rhode Island.....	162	149	102	75	47	Arkansas.....	61	55	49	42	33
Connecticut.....	176	141	117	89	60	Louisiana.....	71	47	34	28	23
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						Oklahoma.....	116	104	76	67	48
New York.....	226	165	126	103	80	Texas.....	113	94	90	77	52
New Jersey.....	158	115	83	69	50	MOUNTAIN:					
Pennsylvania.....	142	120	98	79	62	Montana.....	108	91	107	86	51
E. N. CENTRAL:						Idaho.....	101	105	82	84	59
Ohio.....	166	159	161	126	108	Colorado.....	169	153	114	109	91
Indiana.....	175	170	161	129	109	New Mexico.....	55	49	38	31	23
Illinois.....	229	190	171	138	103	Arizona.....	71	65	68	48	34
Michigan.....	158	129	139	111	78	Utah.....	120	113	104	87	58
Wisconsin.....	177	158	137	104	70	Wyoming.....	114	119	84	63	51
W. N. CENTRAL:						Nevada.....	168	136	77	70	65
Minnesota.....	180	171	175	127	86	PACIFIC:					
Iowa.....	233	217	221	168	149	Washington.....	190	167	118	126	102
Missouri.....	187	160	149	122	96	Oregon.....	207	180	144	143	83
North Dakota.....	134	116	97	86	68	California.....	268	204	188	166	112
South Dakota.....	154	156	122	111	91						
Nebraska.....	210	206	192	166	132						
Kansas.....	215	198	160	144	123						

Based on number of telephones shown in Table 10, p. 16. See "Per capita figures," p. 24.

TABLE 23.—ORIGINATING CALLS—NUMBER PER CAPITA, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, FOR SYSTEMS AND LINES REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1927 AND 1922, AND FOR THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1902 TO 1917<sup>1</sup>

[The figures in this table are based on the population estimated as of July 1 of each year. For explanation of method of estimating population, and of differences between per capita figures for 1917 and for earlier years, as given in this report and in preceding reports, see "Per capita figures," p. 24.]

DIVISION	1927	1922	1917	1912	1907	1902
United States.....	246	200	194	144	119	64
New England.....	231	246	208	120	91	51
Middle Atlantic.....	272	202	175	121	107	56
East North Central.....	284	240	264	212	174	105
West North Central.....	280	248	250	180	143	67
South Atlantic.....	141	111	104	69	64	33
East South Central.....	147	120	110	78	90	49
West South Central.....	205	157	154	118	79	43
Mountain.....	166	163	150	156	127	55
Pacific.....	403	325	312	264	196	100

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

TABLE 24.—ORIGINATING CALLS—NUMBER PER CAPITA, BY STATES, FOR SYSTEMS AND LINES REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1927 AND 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1907 TO 1917<sup>1</sup>

[The figures in this table are based on the population estimated as of July 1 of each year. For explanation of method of estimating population, and of differences between per capita figures for 1917 and for earlier years, as given in this report and in preceding reports, see "Per capita figures," p. 24. The States are ranked according to the number of calls per capita in 1927]

STATE	1927	1922	1917	1912	1907	STATE	1927	1922	1917	1912	1907
California	440	349	348	277	206	Delaware	216	176	168	130	—
Dist. of Columbia	344	276	271	132	—	Oklahoma	212	173	159	94	77
Oregon	341	288	269	244	140	New Jersey	206	141	112	72	59
New York	339	248	209	138	120	Tennessee	201	163	140	85	108
Washington	331	283	252	248	207	South Dakota	198	167	148	80	114
Illinois	331	273	268	190	154	Louisiana	195	137	109	60	76
Nebraska	318	331	335	240	213	Florida	194	161	155	73	58
Massachusetts	314	276	215	116	93	Maryland	182	157	130	78	—
Missouri	300	247	250	198	144	Kentucky	167	150	142	124	123
Minnesota	296	275	273	195	138	Rhode Island	166	202	179	87	—
Indiana	294	205	273	212	188	Idaho	153	159	131	130	89
Iowa	280	238	269	208	164	North Dakota	142	114	130	84	79
Connecticut	282	215	195	152	—	Wyoming	137	171	159	109	—
Ohio	276	238	302	281	227	Virginia	135	90	98	78	58
Kansas	260	244	214	178	147	West Virginia	133	108	90	81	95
Colorado	258	235	201	199	190	Georgia	128	110	115	77	75
Maine	253	220	190	112	100	North Carolina	119	88	70	40	38
Wisconsin	248	198	191	142	136	Alabama	114	83	77	46	50
New Hampshire	246	220	199	115	86	Arkansas	107	100	98	77	48
Texas	240	179	190	109	94	Montana	100	108	155	179	56
Michigan	236	198	244	281	153	Mississippi	91	69	70	47	70
Nevada	235	202	180	105	96	New Mexico	82	71	72	60	43
Utah	225	215	230	238	—	Arizona	78	78	70	49	57
Vermont	220	191	279	186	101	South Carolina	70	62	57	44	35
Pennsylvania	219	171	157	118	106						

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

## CHAPTER IV.—COMPARISON OF BELL AND OTHER SYSTEMS; STATISTICS FOR SMALL SYSTEMS AND LINES

A very large proportion of the telephone business of the United States is conducted by a single organization, the American Telephone & Telegraph Co., and its associated companies, commonly known as the Bell System. This system made one consolidated report for its constituent companies, but supplied separate data for its equipment and traffic in each State. (See Tables 29-32.)

Wire mileage and number of telephones are the only items for which satisfactory comparisons between the Bell and all other systems and lines (including those with incomes below \$5,000) can be made for years prior to 1917.

The growth of the Bell System and of all other systems during the past 25 years is shown by Table 25. During the 25-year period from 1902 to 1927 the number of telephones reported by the Bell System increased by more than 900 per cent, while the corresponding increase for all other telephone systems was less than 400 per cent. The proportion which the number of telephones reported by the Bell System formed of the total decreased from 55.6 per cent in 1902 to 51.2 in 1907, but thereafter increased to 58.3 per cent in 1912, 62.5 in 1917, 66.3 in 1922, and 74.1 per cent in 1927. In addition to the 13,726,056 telephones operated directly by the Bell System in 1927, there were, according to the annual report of the American Telephone & Telegraph Co., 4,639,430 telephones of other systems and lines which were connected with and received service over the Bell lines. These make a total of 18,365,486 interconnected telephones in the United States.

**Bell-controlled companies.**—Prior to 1922 the statistics for the Bell System as compiled for census purposes included data for a number of relatively small systems and lines controlled by the constituent Bell companies. The data for these small systems and lines were not, however, included with those for the Bell System as published in the annual reports of the American Telephone & Telegraph Co. and reprinted in other publications. The resultant differences between the census statistics and other published figures relating to the Bell System had given rise to some confusion in the minds of persons making use of these statistics. In subsequent reports, therefore, the Bell-controlled companies have not been treated as a part of the Bell System. The 145 Bell companies for which statistics were shown in the tables for 1917 comprised 37 constituent and 108 controlled companies. As the result of reorganization and changes in ownership the number of constituent companies has been reduced to 25 in 1927, while the number of controlled companies has been reduced to 65. Although these controlled companies far outnumber the constituent companies, they are nevertheless relatively unimportant, and therefore their inclusion with one group or the other has no very great effect on the comparability of the group totals as between one census year and another. In fact, the investment in plant and equipment reported by the controlled companies for 1927 was equal to only 1.7 per cent of the investment reported by the Bell System; and the corresponding percentages for number of telephones and total operating revenues were only 2.4 and 1.5, respectively.

**Effect of change in classification according to income.**—The change from \$5,000 to \$10,000 in the minimum income limit of companies from which detailed data were collected (see "Change in classification according to income," p. 2) did not, of course, have any effect on the statistics for the Bell System; but it did materially impair the comparability of the non-Bell statistics for 1922 with those

for earlier years. As will be seen from Table 7, 28.1 per cent of the number of central offices, 17.5 per cent of the number of telephones, 12.6 per cent of the number of originating calls, and 10.1 per cent of the wire mileage for all non-Bell companies having incomes of \$5,000 or over in 1917 were reported by companies with incomes from \$5,000 to \$10,000.

**Statistics for small systems and lines.**—A distinctive feature of the telephone business is the large number of farmer or rural lines. Although practically always connected with exchanges, these lines are, in many cases, owned jointly by the individuals who have telephones connected with them and not by the companies owning the exchanges. Lack of central ownership, and sometimes even of a definite name, makes it difficult to obtain information in regard to lines of this character. Moreover, it is exceedingly difficult to obtain complete and reliable data or even incomplete data for some of the small telephone exchanges. For these reasons, the statistics for the small systems and lines are less nearly complete than those for the large ones. It is believed, however, that the degree of incompleteness is not sufficient to impair appreciably the value of the statistics given in preceding chapters for the telephone business as a whole.

Table 33 presents, by geographic divisions and States, the principal statistics for systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000. These small systems and lines comprise not only the farmer and rural lines but also the systems operating in many small towns and villages.

TABLE 25.—SYSTEMS AND LINES, MILES OF WIRE, AND TELEPHONES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1902 TO 1927

	Census year	Number of systems and lines	Miles of wire	Number of telephones
All systems and lines.....	1927	60,148	63,826,182	18,522,767
	1922	57,258	57,245,958	14,347,395
	1917	53,234	28,527,188	11,716,520
	1912	32,238	20,245,326	8,729,592
	1907	22,971	12,999,364	6,118,578
	1902	9,136	4,900,451	2,371,044
Bell System.....	1927	126	56,819,036	13,726,056
	1922	126	30,613,687	9,514,813
	1917	145	23,133,718	7,322,828
	1912	176	15,133,186	5,087,027
	1907	176	8,947,266	3,132,063
	1902	44	3,387,924	1,317,178
All other systems and lines.....	1927	60,123	7,017,146	4,796,711
	1922	57,227	6,652,271	4,832,582
	1917	53,089	5,038,470	4,389,662
	1912	32,057	5,116,140	2,842,565
	1907	22,796	4,052,098	2,986,515
	1902	9,092	1,512,527	1,053,866

<sup>1</sup> Not including Bell-controlled companies; previous to 1922 these were included with the Bell System, but for 1927 and 1922 they are classified under "All other systems and lines." (See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 32.)

TABLE 26.—DETAILED STATISTICS, THE BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1927  
AND 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917<sup>1</sup>

	TOTAL		RELL. SYSTEM <sup>2</sup>		OTHER SYSTEMS <sup>3</sup> REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE		\$5,000 or more, 1917
	1927	1922	1917	1927	1917	1927	
Number of systems	1,368	1,323	2,200	25	20	145	1,297
Miles of wire	62,277,246	56,502,983	27,298,026	56,819,036	30,613,657	5,458,210	2,465
Exchange	54,281,285	30,906,685	23,723,114	49,279,378	19,962,997	5,001,916	4,164,308
Toll	7,905,051	4,596,328	3,574,912	7,539,657	3,170,721	4,456,294	404,191
Number of central offices	11,485	10,686	12,294	6,115	5,796	6,288	5,370
Number of telephones	16,712,495	12,246,224	9,933,710	13,726,036	9,514,813	7,326,858	2,986,439
Residence	10,498,801	{}	{}	{}	{}	2,105,987	{}
Business	6,213,694	{}	{}	5,393,242	{}	830,452	{}
Number of calls originating with systems reporting	29,106,387,446	21,001,887,070	19,309,061,085	23,603,017,950	16,566,555,900	14,597,567,860	5,384,831,170
Exchange	28,108,396,549	21,235,459,861	19,386,111,001	22,752,021,612	16,022,216,844	14,236,195	5,357,374,937
Toll	1,086,996,897	665,927,206	442,949,904	946,906,338	544,391,056	361,263,174	145,559
Number of employees	356,739	290,323	244,490	308,865	242,710	198,790	47,874
Male	124,963	97,084	85,230	107,710	91,942	69,457	47,623
Female	231,776	193,249	159,716	201,155	160,768	129,243	30,621
Salaries and wages	\$475,840,320	\$241,637,822	\$109,655,066	\$429,576,770	\$299,350,041	\$144,914,867	\$45,963,541
Revenue, operating <sup>4</sup>	\$966,911,752	\$637,468,650	\$363,831,921	\$894,019,173	\$746,820,113	\$303,865,847	\$102,212,570
Exchange	\$651,221,511	\$447,067,008	\$262,608,775	\$604,206,112	\$244,119,479	\$76,905,390	\$72,348,428
Toll	\$264,622,256	\$87,250,406	\$47,250,406	\$271,174,270	\$163,007,837	\$63,814,336	\$16,972,054
Investment in plant and equipment	\$3,475,201,956	\$1,129,773,760	\$1,435,912,142	\$2,085,612,970	\$1,753,073,046	\$1,140,639,666	\$346,694,714

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Bell-controlled companies included with the Bell System for 1917 and with "other systems" for 1922 and 1927. (See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 32.)

<sup>3</sup> Not called for on schedule.

<sup>4</sup> Includes miscellaneous telephone operating revenues, as follows: 1927, \$20,937,754; 1922, \$10,318,302; 1917, \$3,631,346. Also includes assessments levied by mutual companies, as follows: 1927, \$127,231; 1922, \$13,429; 1917, \$201,304.

## TELEPHONES

TABLE 27.—MILES OF WIRE, OVERHEAD AND UNDERGROUND, EXCHANGE AND TOLL, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1927 AND 1922

	Total	Overhead		Underground		Per cent of total				Per cent of increase or decrease (-)
		1927		1922		1927	1922	Overhead	Underground	
		1927	1922	1927	1922	1927	1922	1927	1922	
Total	65,336,182	37,265,958	23,943,170	15,825,487	39,893,012	21,440,471	37.5	42.5	57.5	71.3
Bell System	56,519,036	30,613,687	18,932,035	10,534,605	37,587,001	19,779,852	33.3	35.4	60.7	85.6
All other systems	7,017,146	6,662,271	5,011,135	4,980,882	2,006,011	1,661,380	71.4	75.0	38.6	5.5
Exchange	56,840,231	32,668,630	18,703,396	12,787,236	37,136,835	19,882,404	33.5	39.1	66.5	60.9
Bell System	49,279,379	26,407,285	14,117,423	8,154,372	35,161,956	18,222,913	28.5	31.0	71.4	69.0
All other systems	6,560,852	6,262,345	1,456,973	1,4602,854	1,574,879	1,659,491	69.0	73.5	30.1	26.5
Toll	7,995,951	4,596,328	5,239,774	3,088,261	2,756,177	1,538,467	65.5	66.1	34.5	33.9
Bell System	7,539,657	4,206,402	4,814,612	2,650,233	2,725,045	1,556,669	63.9	63.0	36.1	37.0
All other systems	456,294	380,926	426,162	385,028	31,132	1,898	93.2	99.5	6.8	.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1,558,936 miles of wire for 1927 and 1,762,976 miles for 1922, operated by systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000, for which no distribution as to overhead and underground was called for on the schedule used for this class of systems and lines.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown when increase is greater than 1,000.

TABLE 28.—MILES OF WIRE, EXCHANGE AND TOLL, OVERHEAD AND UNDERGROUND, FOR THE BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE: 1927<sup>1</sup>

	ALL SYSTEMS				BELL SYSTEM				OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE			
	Total	Exchange		Toll	Total	Exchange		Toll	Total	Exchange		
		Total	Exchange	Toll		Total	Exchange	Toll		Total	Exchange	Toll
Total	62,277,246	54,281,295	7,985,951	56,519,036	49,279,379	7,539,657	5,458,210	5,001,916	456,294	5,001,916	5,458,210	456,294
Overhead	22,334,234	17,144,460	5,239,774	18,932,035	14,117,423	4,814,612	3,452,199	3,027,037	426,162	3,027,037	3,452,199	426,162
In cable	16,104,272	13,752,908	2,852,264	14,443,441	12,121,854	2,321,887	1,060,881	1,030,424	30,747	1,060,881	1,030,424	30,747
Not in cable	6,278,962	3,392,452	2,887,510	4,488,594	1,995,339	2,492,755	1,791,338	1,396,013	394,755	1,791,338	1,396,013	394,755
Underground	39,888,012	37,186,835	2,756,177	37,887,901	35,161,956	2,725,045	2,006,011	1,974,578	31,132	1,974,578	2,006,011	31,132

<sup>1</sup> Distribution of overhead wire in cable and not in cable, not called for on schedule used prior to 1927 and not called for on schedule used for companies having incomes of less than \$10,000 for 1927.

TABLE 29.—MILES OF WIRE, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL			BELL SYSTEM <sup>1</sup>		
	1927	1922	1917			
				1927	1922	1917
1 UNITED STATES.....	63,836,182	37,265,958	28,827,188	56,819,036	30,613,687	23,133,718
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
2 New England.....	5,585,569	3,316,608	2,383,550	5,453,003	3,239,272	2,333,679
3 Middle Atlantic.....	19,695,689	10,818,580	7,938,055	18,778,094	9,909,085	6,585,830
4 East North Central.....	15,223,410	8,763,146	7,137,419	15,317,189	7,032,060	5,317,369
5 West North Central.....	6,044,901	4,457,007	3,924,372	4,248,731	2,315,378	2,291,458
6 South Atlantic.....	4,244,852	2,448,857	1,725,256	3,747,502	2,078,787	1,438,272
7 East South Central.....	2,001,125	1,248,559	1,107,025	1,278,389	913,666	808,030
8 West South Central.....	3,619,976	2,148,780	1,912,756	3,145,614	1,563,389	1,471,474
9 Mountain.....	1,185,550	927,662	725,512	1,098,661	837,094	660,211
10 Pacific.....	5,924,110	3,076,750	2,553,183	5,206,853	2,724,958	2,224,366
NEW ENGLAND:						
11 Maine.....	326,120	210,707	176,983	269,148	163,679	159,658
12 New Hampshire.....	211,448	134,326	110,691	182,481	110,948	102,702
13 Vermont.....	105,645	78,991	67,355	79,116	58,286	32,078
14 Massachusetts.....	3,165,833	1,908,091	1,353,251	3,161,787	1,990,403	1,346,082
15 Rhode Island.....	429,451	213,713	161,075	421,470	208,509	161,075
16 Connecticut.....	1,348,072	800,780	514,225	1,344,001	797,447	512,084
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
17 New York.....	11,592,418	6,121,096	4,154,637	11,035,512	5,755,722	3,893,741
18 New Jersey.....	3,012,459	1,523,254	1,002,075	2,084,332	1,496,010	974,525
19 Pennsylvania.....	5,387,812	3,173,530	2,181,323	4,758,250	2,057,351	1,720,573
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
20 Ohio.....	3,658,505	2,415,187	1,906,635	3,113,873	1,995,257	1,200,538
21 Indiana.....	1,558,005	1,058,314	933,261	1,072,281	683,227	608,998
22 Illinois.....	5,688,146	3,060,595	2,564,910	5,213,718	2,625,311	2,205,630
23 Michigan.....	2,967,217	1,390,945	1,072,651	2,790,346	1,113,446	810,646
24 Wisconsin.....	1,351,537	838,105	659,962	1,126,971	614,819	491,551
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
25 Minnesota.....	1,422,716	1,147,278	1,058,989	792,880	634,227	634,589
26 Iowa.....	960,226	757,600	650,518	661,904	453,018	455,309
27 Missouri.....	1,988,764	1,247,503	1,119,048	1,800,538	572,269	597,286
28 North Dakota.....	140,923	124,873	105,820	85,565	59,544	59,499
29 South Dakota.....	154,801	108,414	104,208	48,681	34,014	26,067
30 Nebraska.....	606,425	514,374	448,807	336,138	269,451	229,041
31 Kansas.....	771,246	586,965	464,987	523,025	292,855	239,037
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
32 Delaware.....	118,539	93,891	75,196	118,093	63,441	67,615
33 Maryland.....	936,353	540,059	354,588	932,836	536,187	351,682
34 District of Columbia.....	640,182	314,636	162,032	640,182	314,636	102,032
35 Virginia.....	615,286	379,093	271,549	551,224	323,898	286,002
36 West Virginia.....	249,899	226,739	179,387	305,138	190,439	142,580
37 North Carolina.....	362,455	199,594	148,348	269,266	89,268	90,160
38 South Carolina.....	171,678	128,284	97,916	142,882	98,870	81,718
39 Georgia.....	538,751	390,382	314,273	489,878	333,239	249,850
40 Florida.....	581,739	178,149	131,987	398,533	98,899	66,043
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
41 Kentucky.....	722,120	467,781	388,107	579,224	261,889	211,003
42 Tennessee.....	642,096	399,932	368,678	501,741	319,465	299,697
43 Alabama.....	421,927	229,934	206,585	388,831	202,314	175,006
44 Mississippi.....	214,932	150,912	145,655	198,593	129,998	121,634
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
45 Arkansas.....	318,868	210,398	170,105	273,513	174,214	132,498
46 Louisiana.....	560,262	256,372	196,917	551,477	246,430	184,637
47 Oklahoma.....	635,102	424,005	334,533	581,582	359,255	269,750
48 Texas.....	2,035,744	1,249,014	1,211,201	1,739,042	783,490	884,589
MOUNTAIN:						
49 Montana.....	135,526	120,725	94,666	117,658	105,087	82,218
50 Idaho.....	111,940	108,027	81,745	87,070	82,998	70,037
51 Wyoming.....	60,622	50,223	30,433	51,252	40,803	24,320
52 Colorado.....	559,373	412,818	312,326	537,864	302,470	299,655
53 New Mexico.....	48,765	37,428	31,963	43,153	30,859	25,702
54 Arizona.....	89,305	55,518	39,455	83,872	50,773	36,388
55 Utah.....	167,393	129,193	120,938	159,109	122,251	115,555
56 Nevada.....	25,116	16,732	13,984	18,883	11,853	8,276
PACIFIC:						
57 Washington.....	739,138	533,515	429,718	649,334	455,722	368,883
58 Oregon.....	490,820	368,342	275,191	436,884	322,528	189,083
59 California.....	4,694,152	2,174,896	1,848,274	4,210,865	1,946,708	1,676,420

<sup>1</sup> See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 32.

## AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES			PER CENT OF TOTAL						PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)			
			Bell System <sup>1</sup>			All other systems			1922-1927		1917-1922	
			1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917	Bell	All other	Bell	All other
7,017,146	6,052,271	5,693,470	89.0	82.1	80.2	11.0	17.9	10.8	85.6	5.5	32.3	16.8
128,566	107,330	40,001	97.7	90.8	97.0	2.3	3.2	2.1	68.5	19.8	38.8	115.1
1,214,595	909,497	749,216	93.9	91.0	89.8	6.1	8.4	10.2	89.5	33.5	50.4	21.4
1,908,221	1,731,086	1,820,050	87.5	80.2	74.5	12.5	19.8	25.5	89.4	10.1	32.2	-4.9
1,796,170	2,171,629	1,642,914	70.3	51.6	58.2	20.7	48.4	41.8	83.5	-17.3	1.0	32.2
497,350	370,070	297,014	88.3	84.0	82.0	11.7	15.1	17.1	80.3	34.4	44.5	24.6
272,736	334,893	298,995	86.4	73.2	78.0	13.0	26.8	27.0	89.2	-18.6	13.1	12.0
474,362	585,400	441,282	89.2	72.8	70.9	13.1	27.2	23.1	101.2	-19.0	6.2	32.7
99,889	90,508	65,301	91.7	90.2	91.0	8.3	9.8	9.0	31.2	10.3	26.8	38.7
207,267	351,792	328,797	89.4	88.6	87.1	10.0	11.4	12.9	94.4	78.3	22.5	7.0
56,972	47,028	17,325	82.5	77.7	90.2	17.5	22.3	9.8	64.4	21.1	2.5	171.4
28,967	23,378	7,989	86.3	82.6	92.8	13.7	17.4	7.2	64.5	23.9	8.0	192.6
26,529	20,705	15,277	74.9	73.8	77.3	21.0	26.2	22.7	35.7	28.1	11.9	35.5
4,046	7,088	7,169	99.9	99.6	99.5	.1	.4	.5	66.4	-47.4	41.2	7.2
7,281	5,204	-----	98.1	97.0	100.0	1.0	2.4	-----	102.1	53.4	28.4	-----
4,071	8,333	2,141	90.7	99.6	89.6	.8	.4	.4	68.5	22.1	55.7	16
556,906	365,974	280,916	95.2	94.0	93.7	4.8	6.0	6.3	91.7	62.2	47.8	40.3
28,127	27,344	27,550	99.1	98.2	97.2	.0	1.8	2.7	99.5	2.9	53.5	-7.18
629,562	616,179	460,750	88.3	83.7	78.9	11.7	16.3	21.1	79.1	22.0	54.4	12.0
544,032	419,030	706,007	85.1	82.6	93.0	14.9	17.4	37.0	50.1	29.7	66.2	-40.5
485,724	375,057	324,233	88.8	84.6	65.3	31.2	35.4	34.7	50.9	29.5	12.2	15.7
474,428	435,284	359,274	91.7	85.8	86.0	8.3	14.2	14.0	98.6	9.0	19.0	21.2
176,871	277,490	262,005	94.0	80.0	75.6	6.0	20.0	24.4	150.6	-33.3	37.4	5.9
224,500	223,280	168,411	23.4	73.4	74.5	16.0	26.0	25.5	83.3	.0	25.1	32.6
620,836	513,051	424,400	55.7	55.3	59.9	44.3	44.7	40.1	25.0	22.8	-.1	20.9
208,322	304,552	195,204	69.9	60.8	70.0	31.1	40.2	30.0	40.1	-2.1	-.5	25
188,226	675,234	521,762	90.5	45.9	58.4	9.5	54.5	46.6	214.6	-72.1	-4.2	29.4
55,358	85,329	46,321	60.7	47.7	56.2	30.3	52.3	43.8	43.7	-15.3	1	41.0
105,920	74,400	78,111	31.5	31.4	25.0	68.5	68.6	75.0	43.1	42.4	30.3	-4.8
270,287	244,923	210,760	54.5	62.4	51.0	44.6	47.0	49.0	24.7	10.4	17.6	11.4
248,221	294,110	187,350	67.8	49.0	64.8	32.2	50.1	35.2	78.6	-15.6	1.1	86.9
440	450	7,581	99.0	99.5	89.9	.4	.5	10.1	26.4	-.9	38.2	-94.1
3,517	3,902	2,906	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.2	.4	.7	74.0	-9.9	52.5	34.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	71.7	-----	94.2	-----	34
64,052	55,285	44,947	89.6	85.4	83.4	10.4	14.6	16.6	70.2	15.9	42.9	23.0
44,771	38,300	30,807	87.2	84.0	70.5	12.8	10.0	20.5	60.2	23.3	33.8	-1.4
123,199	110,326	88.198	88.6	44.7	67.0	31.4	55.3	39.2	201.6	11.7	-1.0	89.6
28,796	27,414	16,198	83.2	78.3	83.4	16.8	21.7	16.5	44.5	5.0	21.0	69.2
49,378	57,143	64,423	90.8	85.4	70.5	9.2	14.6	20.5	40.9	-13.0	33.4	-11.3
183,206	79,250	65,954	68.5	55.5	50.0	31.5	44.5	50.0	303.0	131.2	49.7	20.2
142,896	205,892	174,504	80.2	56.0	54.8	19.8	44.0	45.2	121.2	-30.6	23.8	18.0
80,355	80,467	68,981	87.5	70.9	81.3	12.5	20.1	18.7	75.8	-.1	6.6	42
83,096	27,020	81,480	92.2	88.0	84.8	7.8	12.0	15.2	92.2	19.8	15.5	-12.3
16,389	20,914	24,021	92.4	86.1	83.5	7.6	18.9	16.5	52.8	-21.6	6.9	-12.0
45,355	45,184	37,007	55.8	79.4	77.9	14.2	20.6	22.1	57.0	.4	31.5	45
8,785	9,942	12,280	98.4	96.1	93.8	1.8	3.9	6.2	123.8	-11.6	33.5	-19.0
73,520	64,750	64,783	88.8	84.7	80.6	11.2	15.3	10.4	61.9	13.5	33.2	-.1
340,702	405,524	320,612	83.4	62.7	73.0	10.6	37.3	27.0	122.0	-25.5	-11.4	42.5
17,878	15,038	12,448	86.8	87.0	80.9	13.2	13.0	13.1	12.0	14.8	27.8	25.6
24,870	22,026	11,708	77.8	70.0	85.7	22.2	21.0	14.3	4.9	12.6	18.5	88.2
9,370	9,420	6,115	84.5	81.2	70.0	15.5	18.8	20.1	25.6	-.5	67.8	54.0
22,009	20,340	12,871	90.1	95.1	95.9	3.9	4.9	4.1	37.0	8.2	31.0	60.6
5,612	8,509	8,201	88.5	82.4	80.6	11.5	17.6	19.4	39.8	14.6	19.8	5.9
5,633	4,745	3,087	93.7	91.5	92.2	6.3	8.5	7.8	64.8	18.7	39.5	54.7
8,284	6,942	5,388	95.1	94.6	95.5	4.9	5.4	4.5	30.1	19.3	5.8	29.0
6,233	4,879	7,708	75.2	70.8	44.9	24.8	28.2	55.1	59.3	27.8	88.9	-36.7
89,504	77,793	70,835	87.9	85.4	83.5	12.1	14.6	16.5	42.5	15.4	27.0	9.8
54,160	45,814	88,108	89.0	87.0	68.7	11.0	12.4	31.3	35.4	18.2	70.6	-46.8
483,287	228,186	171,854	80.7	89.5	90.7	10.3	10.5	9.3	116.3	111.8	16.1	32.8

TABLE 30.—NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER  
1927, 1922, 1921,

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL			BELL SYSTEM 1		
	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917
UNITED STATES.....	18,522,767	14,347,395	11,716,520	13,726,056	9,514,813	7,326,858
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
New England.....	1,548,931	1,223,497	878,354	1,453,469	1,135,359	827,407
Middle Atlantic.....	4,588,211	3,249,710	2,444,205	3,980,241	2,703,858	1,952,601
East North Central.....	4,589,751	3,693,101	3,158,989	3,177,753	2,285,352	1,714,050
West North Central.....	2,594,081	2,315,996	2,119,735	1,158,441	771,453	781,254
South Atlantic.....	1,262,222	937,324	739,631	951,422	651,271	500,697
East South Central.....	644,270	521,120	436,853	443,609	279,804	222,109
West South Central.....	1,149,357	872,157	740,004	787,547	481,904	370,900
Mountain.....	456,198	385,730	307,627	391,510	320,661	257,653
Pacific.....	1,689,746	1,148,760	891,122	1,382,064	915,151	693,587
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	131,367	113,725	88,226	88,437	74,891	60,471
New Hampshire.....	83,066	68,874	52,534	61,430	50,932	45,913
Vermont.....	60,793	54,530	47,968	37,168	31,162	29,105
Massachusetts.....	867,888	687,700	475,231	864,951	683,386	470,174
Rhode Island.....	114,944	92,766	64,726	112,388	91,271	64,726
Connecticut.....	290,873	205,902	149,669	288,015	203,717	148,018
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	2,595,537	1,780,563	1,335,055	2,329,131	1,501,017	1,159,659
New Jersey.....	599,336	383,496	254,444	582,710	368,439	238,172
Pennsylvania.....	1,393,338	1,085,651	854,706	1,068,400	774,402	554,770
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio.....	1,122,036	962,837	845,649	748,874	600,173	381,677
Indiana.....	552,249	508,728	458,992	227,218	192,114	176,769
Illinois.....	1,685,690	1,283,449	1,070,997	1,293,340	898,235	725,767
Michigan.....	711,315	508,140	434,128	587,225	338,718	260,711
Wisconsin.....	518,461	429,949	349,223	321,093	225,112	169,726
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	487,611	424,777	408,222	195,402	170,576	173,606
Iowa.....	565,533	533,347	489,432	227,555	177,151	195,295
Missouri.....	657,946	550,980	511,246	414,083	179,664	176,124
North Dakota.....	86,198	77,586	75,349	34,820	22,637	28,647
South Dakota.....	107,641	101,555	88,946	21,861	20,706	13,059
Nebraska.....	295,274	273,500	248,267	107,028	102,527	83,992
Kansas.....	393,878	354,251	298,273	157,088	98,192	110,441
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware.....	28,901	23,534	22,222	28,396	22,972	19,231
Maryland.....	197,135	153,790	118,397	193,520	150,268	114,769
District of Columbia.....	144,955	102,231	70,751	144,985	102,231	70,751
Virginia.....	183,698	155,490	119,597	122,912	97,991	74,845
West Virginia.....	146,677	116,081	99,530	103,885	77,147	53,031
North Carolina.....	160,507	116,129	91,928	81,208	35,874	40,374
South Carolina.....	64,616	54,078	43,716	44,922	32,726	27,126
Georgia.....	173,410	130,334	124,479	136,723	97,512	79,016
Florida.....	162,293	79,657	49,011	94,871	34,550	20,954
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	222,735	201,545	162,843	139,653	76,490	61,551
Tennessee.....	220,559	171,413	140,669	148,413	100,823	77,984
Alabama.....	121,115	84,401	76,623	92,094	59,410	47,440
Mississippi.....	79,861	63,761	56,648	63,449	43,081	35,134
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Arkansas.....	118,178	99,490	87,872	73,535	55,843	41,986
Louisiana.....	137,610	87,354	63,890	128,995	78,788	54,014
Oklahoma.....	278,912	222,889	176,835	184,668	134,161	89,047
Texas.....	614,657	462,424	411,407	400,319	213,112	191,853
MOUNTAIN:						
Montana.....	59,238	55,115	51,409	48,057	43,992	41,117
Idaho.....	54,822	48,745	37,204	36,476	31,863	26,455
Wyoming.....	28,049	24,949	15,774	22,902	19,583	11,879
Colorado.....	183,250	150,652	114,364	168,442	135,635	105,539
New Mexico.....	21,580	18,342	15,314	17,835	13,441	11,310
Arizona.....	33,194	24,353	18,225	30,638	21,877	15,825
Utah.....	63,106	53,261	46,821	58,824	47,831	41,814
Nevada.....	12,959	10,313	8,716	8,336	6,439	3,714
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	299,109	238,275	188,407	227,756	174,007	130,235
Oregon.....	185,171	146,847	125,660	185,085	98,148	75,631
California.....	1,205,466	763,638	577,055	1,019,223	642,996	487,721

1 See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 32.

## TELEPHONES

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SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: DECEMBER 31,  
AND 1917.

ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES			PER CENT OF TOTAL						PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)				
			Bell System <sup>1</sup>			All other systems			1922-1927		1917-1922		
			1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917	Bell	
4,796,711	4,832,582	4,389,662	74.1	66.3	62.5	25.9	33.7	37.5	44.3	-0.7	29.9	10.1	1
95,462	88,138	50,947	93.8	92.8	94.2	6.2	7.2	5.8	28.0	8.3	37.2	73.0	2
607,970	645,852	491,604	86.7	83.2	79.9	13.3	16.8	20.1	47.2	11.4	38.5	11.0	3
1,411,998	1,437,749	1,444,330	69.2	61.1	54.3	30.8	38.9	45.7	40.9	-1.8	31.5	-5	4
1,435,040	1,644,543	1,338,481	44.7	33.3	36.9	55.3	66.7	63.1	50.2	-7.1	-1.3	15.4	5
310,800	286,063	238,934	75.4	69.5	67.7	24.6	30.5	32.3	46.1	8.7	30.1	19.7	6
200,661	241,316	214,744	68.9	53.7	50.8	31.1	46.3	49.2	58.5	-16.8	26.0	12.4	7
361,810	390,253	363,104	68.5	65.3	50.9	31.5	44.7	49.1	63.4	-7.3	27.9	7.5	8
64,688	65,069	49,974	85.8	83.1	83.8	14.2	16.9	16.2	22.1	-6	24.5	30.2	9
307,682	233,609	197,535	81.8	79.7	77.8	18.2	20.3	22.2	51.0	31.7	31.9	18.3	10
42,930	38,834	18,755	67.8	65.9	78.7	32.7	34.1	21.3	18.1	10.5	7.8	107.1	11
21,036	17,942	6,621	74.0	73.9	87.4	26.0	26.1	12.6	20.6	20.6	10.9	171.0	12
23,626	23,368	18,803	61.1	57.1	60.7	38.9	42.9	39.3	19.3	1.1	7.1	23.9	13
2,937	4,314	5,057	99.7	99.4	98.0	.3	.6	1.1	20.6	-31.9	45.3	-14.7	14
2,076	1,405	-----	98.2	98.4	100.0	1.8	1.6	-----	23.7	38.9	41.0	-----	15
2,258	2,185	1,651	90.2	98.9	98.9	.8	1.1	1.1	41.7	3.3	37.6	32.3	16
200,406	219,546	175,396	80.7	87.7	86.9	10.3	12.3	13.1	49.2	21.3	34.6	25.2	17
16,626	15,057	16,272	97.2	96.1	93.6	22.8	3.9	6.4	58.2	10.4	54.7	-7.5	18
324,938	311,249	290,936	76.7	71.3	64.9	23.3	28.7	35.1	38.0	4.4	39.6	3.8	19
373,162	362,664	463,972	66.7	62.3	45.1	33.3	37.7	54.9	24.8	2.9	57.2	-21.8	20
325,031	315,612	282,223	41.1	39.0	38.5	58.9	62.0	61.5	17.7	3.0	9.2	11.8	21
392,350	385,214	345,230	76.7	70.0	67.8	23.3	30.0	32.2	44.0	1.9	23.8	11.6	22
124,087	169,422	173,417	82.6	66.7	60.1	17.4	33.3	39.9	73.4	-26.8	29.9	-2.3	23
197,368	204,837	179,497	61.9	52.4	48.6	38.1	47.6	51.4	42.6	3.6	32.6	14.1	24
292,209	254,201	234,526	40.1	40.2	42.5	59.0	59.8	57.5	14.6	15.0	-1.8	8.4	25
337,078	350,196	204,137	40.2	33.2	39.9	59.8	66.8	60.1	28.5	-5.1	-9.3	21.1	26
243,263	371,316	335,122	63.0	32.6	34.4	37.0	67.4	65.6	130.8	-34.5	2.0	10.8	27
51,378	54,949	46,702	40.4	29.2	38.0	59.6	70.8	62.0	53.8	-6.5	-21.0	17.7	28
85,776	80,849	75,887	20.3	20.4	14.7	79.7	79.7	85.3	5.6	6.1	58.6	6.5	29
188,246	170,973	164,275	36.2	37.5	33.8	63.8	62.5	66.2	4.4	10.1	22.1	4.1	30
236,790	256,059	187,832	39.9	27.7	27.0	60.1	72.3	63.0	60.0	-7.5	-11.1	36.3	31
505	502	2,991	98.3	97.6	86.5	1.7	2.4	13.5	23.6	-10.1	19.5	-81.2	32
3,615	3,522	3,628	98.2	97.7	96.9	1.8	2.3	3.1	28.8	2.6	30.9	-2.9	33
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	-----	-----	41.8	-----	44.5	-----	34
80,786	57,400	44,752	66.9	63.0	62.6	33.1	37.0	37.4	25.4	5.7	30.9	-28.5	35
42,792	38,934	45,890	70.8	68.5	53.9	29.2	33.5	46.1	34.7	9.9	43.8	-15.2	36
70,299	80,255	51,554	50.6	30.9	43.9	49.4	69.1	56.1	126.4	-1.2	-11.1	-55.7	37
10,694	21,352	16,590	69.5	60.5	62.1	30.5	39.5	37.9	37.3	-7.8	20.6	28.7	38
36,687	38,822	45,403	78.8	71.5	63.5	21.2	28.5	36.5	40.2	-5.5	23.4	-14.6	39
67,422	45,107	28,057	58.5	43.4	42.8	41.5	56.6	57.2	174.6	49.5	64.9	60.8	40
83,082	125,055	101,292	62.7	38.0	37.8	37.3	62.0	62.2	82.6	-33.6	24.3	23.5	41
72,146	70,590	62,685	67.3	58.8	55.4	32.7	41.2	44.6	47.2	2.2	29.2	12.6	42
29,021	24,901	29,253	76.0	70.4	61.9	24.0	29.6	38.1	55.0	16.1	25.2	-14.6	43
16,412	20,680	21,514	79.4	67.6	62.0	20.6	32.4	38.0	47.3	-20.6	22.6	-3.9	44
44,643	43,647	45,886	62.2	56.1	47.8	37.8	43.9	52.2	31.7	2.3	33.0	-4.9	45
8,615	8,586	9,876	93.7	90.2	84.5	6.3	9.8	15.5	63.7	.6	45.9	-13.3	46
94,214	88,728	87,788	66.2	60.2	50.4	33.8	30.8	49.6	37.7	6.2	50.7	1.1	47
214,338	249,312	210,554	65.1	46.1	46.6	34.9	53.9	53.4	87.8	14.0	11.1	13.6	48
11,181	11,123	10,292	81.1	70.8	80.0	18.9	20.2	20.0	9.2	.5	7.0	8.1	49
18,346	16,882	10,740	66.5	65.4	71.1	33.5	34.6	28.9	14.5	8.7	20.4	57.1	50
5,147	5,366	3,895	81.6	78.5	75.3	18.4	21.5	24.7	16.9	-4.1	64.9	37.8	51
14,808	15,017	8,825	91.9	90.0	92.3	8.1	10.0	7.7	24.2	-1.4	28.5	70.2	52
3,745	4,001	4,004	82.6	73.8	73.9	17.4	26.7	26.1	32.7	-23.6	18.8	22.4	53
2,556	2,476	2,400	89.8	88.8	88.8	7.7	10.2	12.2	40.0	3.2	38.2	3.2	54
4,282	5,430	4,807	93.2	80.8	89.7	6.8	10.2	10.3	23.0	-21.1	14.4	13.0	55
4,623	3,874	5,002	64.3	62.4	42.6	35.7	37.6	57.4	29.5	19.3	73.4	-22.6	56
71,353	64,268	58,172	76.1	73.0	69.1	23.9	27.0	30.9	30.9	11.0	33.6	10.5	57
50,086	48,690	50,029	73.0	66.8	60.2	27.0	33.2	39.8	37.6	2.8	29.8	-2.7	58
180,243	120,642	89,834	84.6	84.2	84.5	15.4	15.8	15.5	58.5	54.4	31.8	35.0	59

TABLE 31.—NUMBER OF CENTRAL OFFICES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER GRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL				BELL SYSTEM <sup>2</sup>			
	1927	1922	1917	1912 <sup>3</sup>	1927	1922	1917	1912
	20,227	10,260	21,175	11,515	6,115	5,796	6,288	5,853
<b>1 UNITED STATES</b>	20,227	10,260	21,175	11,515	6,115	5,796	6,288	5,853
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2 New England	921	895	910	731	500	551	633	625
3 Middle Atlantic	2,144	2,205	2,410	1,862	959	920	1,011	1,001
4 East North Central	4,447	4,491	4,846	2,858	948	910	942	967
5 West North Central	4,808	4,422	5,007	2,209	718	653	838	840
6 South Atlantic	1,888	1,039	1,880	783	589	508	586	464
7 East South Central	1,502	1,498	1,673	746	520	511	569	563
8 West South Central	2,409	2,146	2,425	948	640	614	619	600
9 Mountain	877	800	772	504	474	463	428	397
10 Pacific	1,253	1,194	1,240	874	701	668	602	600
NEW ENGLAND:					*			
11 Maine	247	241	244	167	81	80	128	126
12 New Hampshire	133	124	133	98	61	61	94	87
13 Vermont	142	138	147	107	42	44	49	61
14 Massachusetts	281	276	275	257	270	259	257	253
15 Rhode Island	29	28	28	29	27	26	28	29
16 Connecticut	89	88	83	73	85	81	77	69
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17 New York	932	882	970	705	434	373	450	470
18 New Jersey	211	188	193	186	163	148	144	137
19 Pennsylvania	1,001	1,135	1,247	971	802	800	408	388
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20 Ohio	1,024	1,070	1,173	802	228	209	220	234
21 Indiana	863	892	968	484	90	108	144	160
22 Illinois	1,265	1,182	1,362	772	206	225	268	237
23 Michigan	638	645	710	501	257	213	200	232
24 Wisconsin	657	672	643	290	112	96	101	104
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25 Minnesota	738	696	729	363	106	117	123	112
26 Iowa	966	961	1,120	442	138	137	214	128
27 Missouri	997	884	1,015	379	134	88	113	110
28 North Dakota	380	342	385	171	66	67	110	59
29 South Dakota	316	286	330	186	44	49	41	29
30 Nebraska	555	537	561	363	110	116	104	97
31 Kansas	824	776	849	305	92	70	133	90
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32 Delaware	25	22	23	19	23	22	22	18
33 Maryland	141	131	134	109	128	123	122	88
34 District of Columbia	12	9	7	7	12	9	7	7
35 Virginia	836	804	837	108	66	68	70	64
36 West Virginia	339	358	314	139	81	70	81	55
37 North Carolina	831	817	845	115	57	28	71	65
38 South Carolina	156	158	175	95	50	53	58	52
39 Georgia	359	334	421	169	108	108	126	116
40 Florida	169	141	130	52	55	27	24	10
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41 Kentucky	520	524	572	278	161	158	181	175
42 Tennessee	487	491	508	221	146	139	167	163
43 Alabama	243	219	288	91	78	82	86	81
44 Mississippi	232	234	310	166	184	132	135	134
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45 Arkansas	387	312	368	138	98	100	99	100
46 Louisiana	166	145	170	113	101	101	104	106
47 Oklahoma	593	537	594	175	154	154	149	115
48 Texas	1,318	1,152	1,203	522	287	250	207	270
49 MOUNTAIN:								
50 Montana	163	152	132	92	75	78	77	47
51 Idaho	130	130	180	84	64	66	64	68
52 Wyoming	82	67	61	25	39	37	24	25
53 Colorado	250	214	208	164	163	150	158	168
54 New Mexico	76	74	65	31	37	34	28	27
55 Arizona	52	53	55	32	32	32	32	27
56 Utah	87	75	75	49	45	30	38	40
57 Nevada	37	35	37	27	19	21	7	5
PACIFIC:								
58 Washington	304	292	308	211	118	115	112	110
59 Oregon	240	257	269	122	88	85	80	77
60 California	709	645	660	541	500	466	461	410

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.<sup>2</sup> See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 32.<sup>3</sup> Not reported for systems and lines having incomes of less than \$5,000.

## TELEPHONES

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SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY GEO-  
STATES: 1912 TO 1927

ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES											
Total				Reporting annual incomes of 1—							
1927	1922	1917	1912 <sup>2</sup>	\$10,000 or more		\$5,000 or more		Less than \$10,000		Less than \$5,000 1917 <sup>4</sup>	
1927	1922	1917	1912 <sup>2</sup>	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927 <sup>4</sup>	1922 <sup>4</sup>	8,594	8,881
14,112	13,464	14,887	5,602	5,370	4,870	6,006	5,602	8,742	8,594	8,881	1
355	344	277	106	211	201	137	106	144	143	140	2
1,185	1,285	1,300	861	680	721	880	861	499	564	513	3
3,493	3,561	3,904	1,891	1,508	1,504	1,906	1,891	1,934	2,047	1,908	4
4,088	3,769	4,169	1,569	1,441	1,381	1,611	1,600	2,647	2,438	2,558	5
1,270	1,161	1,300	319	420	316	349	319	853	845	951	6
982	957	1,104	193	160	182	199	193	822	775	905	7
1,769	1,532	1,806	348	511	305	423	348	1,253	1,227	1,383	8
403	337	344	107	93	90	134	107	310	247	210	9
562	528	584	208	277	220	271	268	275	308	313	10
166	161	116	41	93	90	47	41	73	71	69	11
72	63	39	11	46	42	17	11	26	21	22	12
100	94	68	46	62	55	61	46	38	39	37	13
11	17	18	4	5	9	9	4	6	8	9	14
2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	15
4	7	6	4	3	3	3	4	1	4	3	16
408	500	511	229	208	260	262	229	200	249	249	17
48	40	40	40	35	28	39	49	13	12	10	18
630	736	839	583	353	433	585	583	286	303	254	19
801	801	953	508	428	426	507	508	373	376	356	20
773	784	814	324	208	261	382	324	475	523	482	21
099	967	1,094	535	457	481	628	585	542	526	568	22
381	432	501	269	145	199	285	269	236	233	216	23
545	577	542	195	237	188	254	195	308	389	288	24
632	510	606	261	220	202	285	251	403	317	321	25
800	824	915	314	301	249	261	314	559	575	654	26
803	790	902	260	205	222	277	260	658	574	725	27
284	275	275	112	66	121	116	112	218	154	159	28
279	237	208	157	149	112	172	157	123	125	126	29
446	421	457	266	235	221	272	266	210	200	185	30
732	697	716	209	250	204	228	209	476	493	488	31
2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	32
13	8	12	21	1	—	2	21	12	8	10	33
270	280	201	54	85	45	68	54	185	191	193	35
258	188	238	84	44	28	47	84	214	160	186	36
274	289	274	50	127	105	70	50	147	184	204	37
97	100	117	13	17	13	13	13	80	87	104	38
251	226	296	54	71	68	94	54	180	163	202	39
114	114	106	42	81	62	54	42	33	52	52	40
359	366	391	103	74	105	115	108	285	261	276	41
341	382	341	58	58	57	48	58	283	295	283	42
184	187	197	10	17	10	21	10	167	127	176	43
98	102	175	22	11	10	15	22	87	92	160	44
230	212	260	88	54	35	51	88	185	177	218	46
65	44	66	7	14	2	19	7	51	42	47	46
439	583	445	60	88	52	77	60	361	331	388	47
1,026	893	1,026	243	365	216	276	243	671	677	760	48
88	74	55	45	13	7	13	45	75	87	42	49
66	64	75	16	5	30	84	16	39	34	41	50
43	30	37	—	5	4	7	—	38	26	30	51
87	58	50	6	9	9	8	6	78	49	42	52
89	40	37	4	2	3	12	4	37	37	25	53
20	21	23	5	11	13	15	5	9	8	8	54
42	36	37	9	15	15	20	9	27	21	17	55
18	14	30	22	11	9	25	22	7	5	5	56
186	177	198	92	82	62	78	92	104	115	118	57
157	172	180	45	60	53	60	45	97	119	120	58
209	179	208	131	185	105	133	131	74	74	75	59

<sup>1</sup> For 1927, actual number of central offices operated; for 1922 and 1917, number of systems and lines reporting central offices, actual number of central offices operated not reported. See "Equipment reported," p. 23.

TABLE 32.—ORIGINATING CALLS,<sup>1</sup> EXCHANGE AND TOLL, AND NUMBER OF CALLS PER TELEPHONE PER DAY, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	BELL SYSTEM						ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES						TOTAL CALLS PER TELEPHONE PER DAY <sup>3</sup>	
	Total			Exchange			Total			Exchange <sup>2</sup>				
	Per cent of total		Toll	Ex- change		Toll	Per cent of total		Ex- change	Toll	Bell			
UNITED STATES	23,633,017,950	22,752,021,612	940,996,338	96.0	4.0	7,921,154,671	7,775,160,112	145,994,559	98.2	1.8	5.3	5.1		
GEOPGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England	2,169,379,479	2,090,707,254	168,672,225	95.1	4.9	128,096,860	124,316,531	4,680,329	96.4	3.6	4.7	4.2		
Middle Atlantic	5,878,339,167	5,527,960,642	459,075,525	92.3	7.7	1,026,123,982	1,005,544,554	23,579,125	97.7	2.3	4.5	5.2		
East North Central	5,185,326,085	5,088,787,324	136,538,361	97.4	2.6	2,342,714,737	2,306,233,361	36,451,376	98.4	1.6	4.6	5.0		
West North Central	2,357,781,413	2,306,723,658	51,057,755	97.8	2.2	2,219,544,819	2,181,024,229	28,520,590	98.7	1.3	6.3	4.8		
South Atlantic	1,887,369,008	1,798,988	47,367,806	97.4	2.6	588,117,425	575,697,782	12,419,643	97.9	2.1	5.9	5.8		
East South Central	1,196,425,031	1,170,010,501	98.6	1.4	323,258,213	317,712,631	5,545,582	98.3	1.7	8.4	5.0			
West South Central	1,213,435,532	1,196,425,031	17,013,501	98.4	1.6	606,923,738	596,311,057	10,611,876	98.3	1.7	8.0	5.2		
Pacific	2,312,692,488	2,261,409,900	81,288,588	97.5	2.5	158,729,788	152,782,725	1,147,043	99.3	4.9	7.3	5.3		
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	153,945,809	148,336,586	5,631,223	96.3	3.7	59,972,707	57,996,800	1,975,907	96.7	3.3	5.3	4.3		
New Hampshire	87,265,680	83,308,445	3,050,235	95.5	4.5	28,101,097	28,754,000	1,313,055	95.6	4.4	4.4	4.3		
Vermont	56,523,574	53,761,618	2,761,935	96.5	4.9	21,804,218	26,940,126	863,692	96.9	3.1	4.7	3.6		
Massachusetts	1,288,690,551	1,268,893,323	39,787,028	95.1	5.0	2,805,840	5,189,156	159,684	97.0	3.0	4.7	5.6		
Rhode Island	114,266,058	102,608,551	11,687,791	99.8	10.2	2,544,474	2,421,323	132,541	94.8	5.2	3.1	3.8		
Connecticut	458,655,807	433,820,814	24,834,983	94.6	5.4	3,259,524	3,024,024	235,500	92.8	7.2	4.9	4.4		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York	3,516,556,602	3,285,984,375	230,572,287	93.4	6.6	416,978,116	408,070,409	10,907,707	97.4	2.6	4.6	4.8		
New Jersey	738,025,369	697,414,195	130,611,174	82.8	17.2	15,669,846	14,563,933	1,076,753	93.1	6.9	4.0	5.6		
Pennsylvania	1,604,357,136	1,514,542,072	89,795,064	94.4	5.6	594,476,020	582,881,352	11,594,688	98.0	2.0	4.6	5.6		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio	1,297,639,685	1,275,900,786	21,738,899	98.3	1.7	660,323,068	651,116,245	9,211,823	98.6	1.4	5.3	5.4		
Indiana	465,985,204	457,183,928	8,440,176	98.1	1.9	595,001,805	533,977,999	7,023,806	98.8	1.2	6.3	5.6		
Illinois	1,933,515,412	1,881,053,102	72,632,336	96.3	3.7	617,924,974	604,153,470	13,776,504	97.8	2.2	4.6	4.8		
Michigan	943,589,956	918,957,600	24,632,336	97.4	2.6	195,555,604	194,085,248	2,480,356	98.7	1.3	4.9	4.9		
Wisconsin	534,692,828	525,748,008	8,944,820	98.3	1.7	272,894,296	268,884,399	3,989,887	98.5	1.5	5.1	4.3		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	421,511,059	414,066,180	7,444,879	98.2	1.8	500,544,166	503,309,954	6,234,202	98.8	1.2	6.6	5.4		
Iowa	432,018,491	420,965,526	11,047,665	97.4	2.6	458,501,287	475,310,165	8,191,182	98.3	1.7	6.8	4.4		

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Missouri.....	801,735,960	20,642,117	97.7	356,579,717	354,639,739	2,059,978
North Dakota.....	62,257,076	2,072,966	96.7	67,222,324	66,815,247	2,367,077
South Dakota.....	38,233,493	1,020,763	97.3	133,001,770	127,576,357	3,275,413
Nebraska.....	208,147,220	204,218,180	98.1	316,297,558	313,019,339	3,278,210
Kansas.....	233,175,948	4,901,246	98.3	355,397,997	348,713,478	4,694,518
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>						
Delaware.....	52,437,086	2,007,444	96.2	3.8	638,225	100.0
Maryland.....	290,027,760	14,234,916	95.1	3,722,752	3,726,282	36,470
District of Columbia.....	136,003,388	161,624,680	97.6	2.4		
Virginia.....	279,850,968	274,079,100	5,771,888	97.9	102,167,867	106,622,907
West Virginia.....	107,582,376	101,905,065	5,503,386	97.2	81,595,416	77,280,741
North Carolina.....	201,255,676	197,123,083	4,131,938	97.9	177,986,288	174,970,400
South Carolina.....	111,031,468	108,473,653	2,557,816	97.7	35,149,915	34,797,539
Georgia.....	373,168,204	4,512,623	98.8	58,610,873	57,812,633	708,240
Florida.....	377,680,828	4,805,122	96.6	3.4	128,178,039	125,812,065
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Kentucky.....	339,971,469	325,654,728	4,316,741	98.7	145,012,281	143,845,676
Tennessee.....	429,569,534	420,131,635	3,881,890	99.1	1.9	1,166,605
Alabama.....	278,451,997	274,010,370	4,441,637	98.4	34,426,153	31,819,034
Mississippi.....	161,742,832	157,328,203	4,414,244	97.3	18,602,125	18,648,925
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Arkansas.....	175,547,355	172,087,540	3,459,815	98.0	63,031,390	62,373,743
Louisiana.....	314,496,085	309,938,887	4,651,198	98.8	10,607,332	10,311,744
Oklahoma.....	461,301,118	461,045,858	10,455,200	97.7	119,931,279	117,864,944
Texas.....	1,030,141,658	1,016,700,766	13,440,822	98.7	413,333,332	405,755,526
<b>MTAINAIN:</b>						
Montana.....	65,598,526	64,007,820	1,590,716	97.6	2.4	15,055,201
Idaho.....	63,729,805	62,004,033	1,785,821	97.8	2.8	64,665,881
Wyoming.....	32,058,305	31,284,489	773,836	97.6	2.4	6,704,765
Colorado.....	274,045,476	267,357,256	6,988,150	97.6	2.4	38,880,608
New Mexico.....	30,171,069	29,663,452	517,617	98.3	5.066,505	5,098,650
Arizona.....	33,334,505	32,037,893	996,632	97.0	3.0	3,873,979
Utah.....	114,717,452	111,731,988	4,985,494	97.4	2.6	12,345,622
Nevada.....	12,711,576	12,464,604	245,972	98.1	1.9	7,127,852
<b>PACIFIC:</b>						
Washington.....	457,729,004	480,741,116	6,978,888	98.4	1.6	116,422,653
Oregon.....	259,944,884	265,137,616	4,307,388	98.2	1.8	71,301,544
California.....	1,645,027,500	1,575,555,168	69,472,332	95.8	4.2	340,820,837

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of originating calls," p. 24.<sup>2</sup> Includes all calls reported by systems and lines with annual incomes of less than \$10,000, no distribution as to "exchange" and "toll" calls having been called for on the schedule used for this class of systems and lines.<sup>3</sup> Computed on the basis of 325 days to the year. (See footnote 1; see also "Number of originating calls per telephone per day," p. 24.)

TABLE 33.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, SYSTEMS AND LINES REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF LESS THAN \$10,000, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS  
AND STATES: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of systems and lines	Miles of single wire	Number of central offices	NUMBER OF TELEPHONES		Number of calls originating with systems reporting	Total gross receipts exclusive of assessments of mutual companies	Assessments of mutual companies	EMPLOYERS			Salaries and wages paid	Investment in plant and equipment		
				Total	Residence				Male		Female				
									Total	Male	Female				
UNITED STATES	53,780	1,558,936	8,742	1,810,272	1,629,316	2,417,785,175	\$20,159,889	\$6,501,926	18,533	6,839	11,694	\$10,756,750	\$73,672,760		
Geographic Divisions:															
New England.	283	20,094	144	21,152	19,362	26,700,050	377,477	249,401	309	130	179	182,072	884,804		
Middle Atlantic.	2,321	74,065	499	89,450	89,938	135,449,275	1,435,501	1,349,419	752	710,186	5,056,455	16,424,251	88,324		
East North Central.	7,547	351,030	1,934	428,712	389,729	556,468,375	4,989,274	1,101,013	2,075	2,077	2,888,351	16,281,014	76,281		
West North Central.	18,755	325,362	2,647	685,576	622,019	881,636,650	6,733,217	2,537,917	6,059	2,163	3,866	3,737,777	4,735,158		
South Atlantic.	4,141	107,838	833	117,420	100,646	167,012,585	1,407,594	1,485,322	1,607	557	920	789,413	3,888,096		
East South Central.	6,451	114,550	822	132,420	114,586	265,536,709	2,642,531	1,892	1,286	444	842	1,337	1,140,361		
West South Central.	12,076	210,839	1,258	210,103	187,929	112,860,075	1,233,703	1,233,703	1,233,703	451	149	332	3,446,272	3,073,777	
Mountain.	2,239	59,285	310	88,694	83,084	97,665,650	820,577	440,192	292	359	293	293,656	4,881,413	3,835,937	
Pacific.	4,988	95,825	275	80,745	73,134	12,934,675	188,225	13,547	148	68	90,131	96,444	489,163	489,163	
New England:															
Maine.	159	10,617	73	10,802	9,914	5,325,455	71,952	59,833	520	197	80	36,909	132,944	132,944	
New Hampshire.															
Vermont.		2,769	26	3,600	3,215	6,839,329	92,082	6,412	23	23	44,330	222,260	222,260	222,260	
Massachusetts.		5,764	38	5,727	5,299	1,519,050	25,215	1,307	18	9	11,302	33,957	33,957	33,957	
Rhode Island.															
Connecticut.		12	944	7	934										
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New Jersey.	846	27,791	200	42,931	38,536	62,095,150	694,892	108,246	520	323	354,456	1,843,674	1,843,674	1,843,674	
Pennsylvania.	1,414	44,404	13	42,052	41,453	2,141,425	4,429	1,425	231	14	15,678	190,324	190,324	190,324	
LAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.	880	63,345	373	73,146	66,624	102,634,675	887,609	174,798	711	298	3,022	3,022	3,022	3,022	
Indiana.		1,326	68,811	475	95,000	87,113	136,705,500	1,213,605	1,230	347	570,925	2,750,786	2,750,786	2,750,786	
Illinois.		1,477	91,720	532	114,245	115,785,100	1,171,695	431,049	505	491	638,800	3,412,283	3,412,283	3,412,283	
Michigan.		1,476	48,749	236	56,423	50,851	81,280,225	625,685	265,897	505	534	4,041,663	2,474,872	2,474,872	2,474,872
Wisconsin.		977	78,405	308	79,284	71,015	88,269,875	1,134,694	535	995	463	239,253	2,180,557	2,180,557	2,180,557
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.	2,251	101,224	463	104,796	93,429	135,795,225	2,255,289	343,923	983	462	614	621,249	5,478,314	5,478,314	
Iowa.	4,724	92,744	559	102,406	160,725	215,026,175	1,444,362	752,102	1,341	492	849	856,332	4,994,994	4,994,994	
Missouri.	5,902	103,346	633	154,256	138,651	216,631,800	1,69,135	594,668	1,316	383	933	694,554	4,455,968	4,455,968	
North Dakota.	981	37,780	218	37,913	31,934	150,775,000	1,51,322	495,555	1,316	378	144	2,474,663	1,613,655	1,613,655	
South Dakota.	730	29,830	123	32,913	29,607	35,914,925	411,204	617,732	378	378	917	1,557	1,557	1,557	
Nebraska.		119,861	476	66,225	59,397	69,628,475	1,52,533	184,996	569	481	207,064	222,426	222,426	222,426	
Kansas.		973	62,050	98,355	103,985	161,183,275	1,84,996	181,996	569	569	765,259	3,266,819	3,266,819	3,266,819	

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System operating in Connecticut treated as part of Massachusetts systems.

## CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

**Character of the statistics.**—Detailed financial data for 1922 were collected only from telephone systems with incomes of \$10,000 or more, and for 1917 and prior years only from those systems having incomes of \$5,000 or more. The data supplied by these systems comprised detailed income statements showing revenue and expenditures for the year, balance sheets showing financial condition at the end of the year, and the amounts of salaries and wages paid the several classes of employees. The schedules for 1922 and 1917 were modeled on those used by the Interstate Commerce Commission in its annual collection of telephone data. For the 1927 census, however, the schedule was simplified. The short-form schedule called for the total gross receipts from the operation of the system or line, and both the long-form and short-form schedules called for the total amount of assessments levied by the mutual companies for the operation and maintenance of the system or line, the total amount of salaries and wages paid during the year, and the investment in plant and equipment.

The financial statistics for the larger systems are presented only for the United States as a whole. Since not only the Bell System but many of the others operate in more than one State, it is impracticable to apportion the various financial items among the States.

**Increase in salaries and wages.**—An important consideration, so far as the telephone business is concerned, is the increase in salary and wage scales, for the reason that salaries and wages constitute a large proportion of the total expenses. The total salaries and wages paid by the larger telephone systems increased by 100.9 per cent between 1917 and 1922, 37.9 per cent between 1922 and 1927, and 177 per cent during the 10-year period 1917 to 1927, whereas the corresponding rates of increase in number of employees were only 18.8 per cent, 20.3 per cent, and 42.9 per cent, respectively. (See Table 36.)

**Operating revenue per telephone and per call (Table 35).**—In making use of the figures in Table 35, some allowance must be made for differences in the methods of charging for telephone service and for the fact that a considerable proportion of the smaller companies, especially among those reporting for 1917 and 1912 (when the minimum income limit was \$5,000) had very imperfect systems of accounting, as a result of which the data reported by them were inaccurate. Since the averages per telephone and per originating call for 1917 and 1912 are necessarily based on totals which include these inaccurate data, the revenues for those years should be accepted as approximations only rather than as exact figures. These approximations, however, reflect in a fairly trustworthy manner the general relationship of income to number of telephones and amount of traffic and show the trend of this relationship from census to census.

**Employees, salaries, and wages (Table 36).**—At the census for 1922, detailed data for employees, salaries, and wages were collected by correspondence from the telephone companies having incomes of \$10,000 or more, whereas at the 1927 census these companies reported only the total number of employees, classified as male and female, together with the total amount of salaries and wages paid during the year.

TABLE 34.—OPERATING REVENUES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, FOR 1927 AND 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917<sup>1</sup>

SYSTEM AND CENSUS YEAR		OPERATING REVENUES						TELEPHONES					
		Total	Per cent of total	Per cent of distribution	Exchange	Per cent of total	Per cent of distribution	Toll	Per cent of total	Per cent of distribution	Miscellaneous	Per cent of total	Per cent of distribution
Total:								\$294,625,256	29.6	-----	\$21,064,985	2.1	-----
1927		\$896,911,752	100.0	-----	\$681,221,511	68.3	-----	180,080,891	28.3	-----	10,331,731	1.6	-----
1922		637,448,630	100.0	-----	447,067,008	70.1	-----	91,256,496	26.7	-----	8,832,650	1.1	-----
1917		363,831,921	100.0	-----	262,698,775	72.2	-----						
Bell System: <sup>2</sup>													
1927		\$894,698,173	100.0	89.7	604,266,112	67.5	88.7	271,174,270	30.4	92.0	19,258,791	2.1	91.4
1922		546,820,113	100.0	85.8	374,718,580	68.5	83.8	163,087,837	29.9	90.6	9,003,696	1.6	87.1
1917		303,863,847	100.0	83.5	214,116,470	70.4	81.5	86,814,336	28.6	88.3	2,980,832	1.0	75.5
Other systems:													
1927		102,212,579	100.0	10.3	76,955,398	75.3	11.3	23,450,086	22.9	8.0	4,186,194	1.8	8.6
1922		90,643,617	100.0	14.2	72,348,428	79.8	16.2	16,972,054	18.7	9.4	4,328,035	1.5	12.9
1917		59,968,074	100.0	16.5	48,579,266	81.0	18.5	10,496,160	17.4	10.7	4,932,618	1.6	24.5

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Not called for separately on the schedule used at the 1927 census; figures arrived at by deduction.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes intercompany duplications within the Bell System.

<sup>4</sup> Includes assessments levied by mutual companies.

TABLE 35.—OPERATING REVENUE PER TELEPHONE AND PER ORIGINATING CALL, SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1927 AND 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1907 TO 1917<sup>1</sup>

	1927	1922	1917	1912	1907
Average number of originating calls per telephone <sup>2</sup> per year.....	1,747	1,781	1,090	1,875	2,120
Average total operating revenue:					
Per telephone <sup>1</sup> .....	\$59.65	\$51.85	\$30.55	\$33.37	\$35.89
Per originating call (cents).....	3.414	2.011	1.837	1.780	1.093
Average exchange and toll revenue—					
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$68.39	\$61.01	\$30.10	\$32.23	\$35.53
Per originating call (cents).....	3.342	2.864	1.817	1.772	1.076
Average miscellaneous operating revenue—					
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$1.26	\$0.84	\$0.39	\$0.14	\$0.36
Per originating call (cents).....	0.072	0.047	0.020	0.008	0.017

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 2, and Table 7, p. 12.

<sup>2</sup> Based on actual numbers of telephones reported as in use on Dec. 31 of each year.

TABLE 36.—EMPLOYEES, SALARIES, AND WAGES, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1917 TO 1927

	1927	1922	1917	PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)		
				1922-1927	1917-1922	1917- 1927
Employees:						
Total number <sup>1</sup> .....	375,272	812,015	202,620	20.8	18.8	42.9
Male.....	131,802	104,433	91,510	26.2	14.1	44.0
Female.....	243,470	207,582	171,119	17.8	21.3	42.8
Salaries and wages.....	\$486,507,070	\$362,925,570	\$175,070,440	37.9	100.9	177.0

<sup>1</sup> The number of employees shown for 1927 refers to June 30, except for the Bell System, which reported the average number of employees during the year (see "Period covered," Ch. I, p. 1); for 1922 to June 30; and for 1917 to Sept. 29.

## **APPENDIX**

	<b>Page</b>
Schedule used in collecting data for telephone systems having incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1927.....	50
Schedule used in collecting data for telephone systems having incomes of less than \$10,000 in 1927.....	52

Such measures should be pursued. It does not necessarily follow, however,

CENSUS OF TELEPHONES, 1927

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**  
**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**WASHINGTON**

CENSUS OF TELEPHONES, 1927

<sup>7</sup>This schedule is to be used only by companies or systems having annual operating revenues of \$10,000 or more.

NAME OF COMPANY OR SYSTEM .....

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An act of Congress approved June 7, 1900, authorizes the Director of the Census to collect, at five-year intervals, statistics relating to electrical industries. An act approved March 3, 1910, directs that it shall be the duty of every owner, official, agent, or person in charge, or any subcontractor to the persons in charge of any company or establishment covered by the census inquiry, to furnish to the census agent, or assistant to the census agent, all information required.

תורת הרים

This is to certify that the information contained in this report is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, and that it covers the period from ..... to ..... 192.....

...the first time I ever saw him, he was wearing a dark suit and a white shirt with a tie. He had short brown hair and was smiling at me. I was so surprised to see him because I had never seen him before.

Each question should be answered. If not applicable, write "None."

14. Competitive operating in more than one state should report data on other central offices, telephones handled by States in which it has no telephone system.

15. Name and address of each or rural line connected with but not owned by the company reported. Give only the name for which statistics are not included in this report. (See back of schedule if necessary.)

16. Number of connections made during the month.

17. Number of connections broken during the month.

18. Number of connections discontinued during the month.

19. Number of connections established during the month.

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Remarks:

File No. ....

Form 2023  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WASHINGTON

The law makes it obligatory upon every telephone company, line, or system to furnish census data.

**CENSUS OF TELEPHONES, 1927**  
**SMALL LINES AND SYSTEMS**

(THOSE WHOSE INCOME WAS LESS THAN \$1,000 IN 1926)

In compliance with an act of Congress approved June 7, 1906, a census of telephones is taken every fifth year. The Bureau of the Census is now taking the census for 1927. Please answer the following questions and return this report at once in the inclosed envelope, which requires no postage.

*The information given in your report will be held in strict confidence.*

No publication will be made disclosing the names or operations of individual lines or systems. No one not a sworn employee of the Bureau of the Census will be permitted to examine the individual reports.

*A separate report is required for each separately owned company, line, or system.*

W. M. STUART,  
Director of the Census.

1. Name of company, line, or system.....
2. Post office address of business office: [State].....  
[City or town]..... County.....
3. Character of organization (state whether individual, firm or partnership, incorporated company, mutual company, or cooperative association).....
4. Number of miles of single wire in your entire line or system December 31, 1927.....
5. Number of central offices (switchboards) operated by you.....
6. If answer to Inquiry 5 is "none," does your line or system connect directly with any other central office or switchboard?  
(Yes or No)..... If "Yes," who owns it and where is it located?.....
7. Number of telephones on your line or system December 31, 1927.....
8. Approximate number of these telephones located in homes (residence telephones).....
9. Estimated total number of outgoing calls per day on your line or system.....
10. Total gross receipts from the operation of your line or system (not including assessments of mutual companies) during 1927, \$.....
11. Total amount of assessments levied by mutual companies for operation and maintenance of line or system during 1927, \$.....
12. Number of regular employees (including salaried officers) in 1927..... Males.....  
Females..... Total amount expended for salaries and wages during 1927, \$.....
13. Total investment in lines or systems to December 31, 1927, \$.....  
(This should represent the value of all poles, wire, hardware, apparatus, etc., if poles, etc., were constituted or set up by individual subscribers, include an estimate of the value of such material and labor.)
14. Names and addresses of former or rural lines or systems in your vicinity not covered by this report (use back of schedule if necessary).....

..... (Signature and official title of person furnishing the information)

..... (Signature of Special Agent) S-6176

..... (Address of person furnishing the information)